Proposed Subdivision Brush Creek Estate -Precinct 2, Stage 1 Site Classification

Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth

NEW18P-0170D-AC 14 October 2021



GEOTECHNICAL I LABORATORY I EARTHWORKS I QUARRY I CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL TESTING

14 October 2021

McCloy Edgeworth Pty Ltd Suite 2, Ground Floor, 317 Hunter Street NEWCASTLE NSW 2300

Attention: Mr Harry Thomson

Dear Sir

RE: PROPOSED SUBDIVISION - BRUSH CREEK ESTATE – PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1 BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH SITE CLASSIFICATION (LOTS 101 TO 133)

Please find enclosed our geotechnical report for Lots 101 to 133 within Precinct 2, Stage 1 of the Brush Creek Estate residential subdivision, located at Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth.

The report includes recommendations for Site Classification in accordance with AS2870-2011, "Residential Slabs and Footings" following the completion of site regrading earthworks.

If you have any questions regarding this report, please do not hesitate to contact Ben Bunting, Shannon Kelly or the undersigned.

For and on behalf of Qualtest Laboratory (NSW) Pty Ltd

Esc Le

Jason Lee Principal Geotechnical Engineer

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1.0 Introduction

Qualtest Laboratory NSW Pty Ltd (Qualtest) is pleased to present this geotechnical report on behalf of McCloy Edgeworth Pty Ltd (McCloy), for Precinct 2, Stage 1, of the Brush Creek Estate residential subdivision, located at Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth.

Based on the brief and drawings provided by the client, Stage 1 is understood to include 33 residential allotments (Lots 101 to 133), as shown on the attached sales plan provided by McCloy.

The scope of work for the geotechnical investigation included providing site classification with respect to reactive soils, in accordance with the requirements of AS2870-2011 'Residential Slabs and Footings', following completion of site regrade works.

This report presents the results of the field work investigations and laboratory testing, and provides recommendations for the scope outlined above.

2.0 Desktop Study

The scope of work has included a review of the following reports completed by Qualtest:

- Geotechnical Assessment, 'Proposed Subdivision, Brush Creek Estate Precinct 2, Transfield Avenue, Edgeworth, (Report Reference: NEW18P-0170A-AA.Rev1, dated 4 March 2020);
- Level 1 Site Re-grade Assessment Report, 'Brush Creek Estate Precinct 2 Stage 1, Edgeworth (KCE No. 20100)', (Report Reference: NEW20P-0011B-AA.Rev1, dated 14 September 2021).

This report includes a summary of selected results from the previous reports. Reference should be made to the reports outlined above for further details of site description, subsurface conditions, field work conducted, engineering logs of test pits / boreholes, laboratory testing results, site supervision and density testing carried out.

3.0 Field Work

Field work investigations was carried out on 12 August and 6 September 2021 and comprised of:

- DBYD search, review of plans, and visual check of proposed test locations for the presence of underground services;
- Site walkover to make observations of surface features at the property and in the immediate surrounding area;
- Excavation of 33 boreholes (BH101 to BH133) using a 2.7 tonne excavator equipped with a 300mm diameter auger attachment. Boreholes were terminated at depths of between 0.40m and 2.20m;
- Undisturbed samples (U50 tubes) were taken for subsequent laboratory testing; and,
- Boreholes were backfilled with the excavation spoil and compacted using the excavator auger and tracks.

Investigations were carried out by an experienced Geotechnical Engineer from Qualtest who located the boreholes, carried out the sampling and testing, produced field logs of the boreholes, and made observations of the site surface conditions.

Engineering logs of the boreholes are presented in Appendix A.

Approximate borehole locations are shown on the attached Figure AC1. Boreholes were located in the field by handheld GPS and relative to existing site features including topographic features, lot boundaries, existing developments and trees.

4.0 Site Description

4.1 Site Regrade Works

Following an initial site visit, stripping assessments and recommendations performed on 8 February 2021 (Qualtest ref. NEW20P-0011B-SR01, dated 25/02/21), site re-grading filling for the proposed Detention Basin and associated Keyway works was conducted between 9 February 2021 and 11 March 2021.

Following the Detention Basin works, subsequent site visits, stripping assessments and recommendations were performed on 3 and 10 March 2021 (Qualtest ref. NEW20P-0011B-SR03, dated 11/03/21). Site re-grading filling works within the proposed residential lots were then conducted between 30 March 2021 and 20 April 2021.

Re-grade works included filling within Lots 101 to 105, 112 to 116 and 119 to 130, along with cut / fill works for foundations of proposed retaining walls, embankments and utility services, including the construction of a permanent Detention Basin adjacent to Bootaring Boulevard.

Additional re-grade works were performed between 27 and 30 August 2021. These works consisted of the re-working of Lot 122 and 123 as part of requirements for Site Classification assessments.

Prior to filling, re-grade areas were stripped of topsoil and unsuitable material to expose the suitable natural foundation profile. Preparation works were then performed, which consisted of tyning, re-conditioning and re-compaction of the stripped surface, prior to filling with approved site fill to design finish levels.

Filling was performed using site stockpiled material won from excavations cut from around the site. The fill material could generally be described as mixtures of Residual (CI-CH) Sandy CLAY, medium to high plasticity, brown / red / grey in colour, with fine to coarse grained Sand and Gravel, along with Extremely Weathered (EW) Siltstone / Sandstone, pale yellow / brown / white in colour, blended with minor quantities of on-site pale brown Colluvium.

The approximate depth of fill placed ranged in the order of 0.1m to about 3.6m, with the deepest areas being within the Detention Basin embankment and around certain lot boundaries behind retaining walls.

The approximate maximum depth of fill placed over the lots (excluding topsoil cover) was in the order of:

- Lots 101 to 105 0.3m;
- Lots 112 to 113 0.6m;
- Lots 114 to 116 0.3m;
- Lots 119 to 120 1.6m;
- Lots 121 to 124 1.8m;
- Lots 125 to 127 0.9m;
- Lots 128 to 130 1.5m.

The approximate extent of lot re-grade works for this stage of the development is shown on the attached Figure AC1.

The fill was compacted in maximum lifts of 0.3m thickness. Any unsuitable or deleterious material within the fill was removed by hand or mechanical means prior to final compaction of the material.

As the geotechnical testing authority engaged for the project, Qualtest state that the regrading works performed within Stage 1 (as detailed in the site regrade report), was carried out to Level 1 criteria as defined in Clause 8.2 – Section 8, of AS3798-2007, "Guidelines on Earthworks for Commercial and Residential Developments". Refer to site regrade letter referenced in Section 2.0 for further details.

The recommendations of this report are based on the understanding that any existing lot re-grade works are limited to the controlled earthworks supervised by Qualtest, and placement of low reactivity topsoil material such that total depth of topsoil and uncontrolled fill does not exceed 0.4m. Qualtest should be informed without delay if additional earthworks are known to have been carried out.

At the time of the field investigations on 6 September 2021, a small fill stockpile was present on part of Lot 104. It is understood and expected that the stockpile will be removed prior to development on the lot.

4.2 Surface Conditions

The site comprises Precinct 2, Stage 1 of the proposed residential subdivision known as Brush Creek Estate, located at Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth, as shown on Figure AC1 attached.

The site is bounded by future stages to the north and west (Stages 2 and 3 respectively), and to the east and south by roads opposite bushland and a drainage reserve.

Trafficability was judged to be good by way of 4WD vehicle along the existing sealed roads.

Photographs of the site taken on the day of the site investigations are shown below.



Photograph 1: From near north-eastern corner of Lot 123, facing south.



Photograph 3: From near southern boundary of Lot 125, facing southeast.



Photograph 2: From near north-eastern corner of Lot 123, facing west.



Photograph 4: From near southern boundary of Lot 125, facing south.



Photograph 5: From near southern boundary of Lot 132, facing northwest.



Photograph 7: From near northern boundary of Lot 120, facing southeast.



Photograph 6: From near southern boundary of Lot 132, facing east.



Photograph 8: From near northern boundary of Lot 120, facing southwest.

4.3 Subsurface Conditions

Reference to the 1:100,000 Newcastle Coalfield Regional Geology Sheet indicates the site to be underlain by the Adamstown and Boolaroo Subgroups of the Newcastle Coal Measures, which are characterised by Sandstone, Conglomerate, Siltstone, Coal, and Tuff rock types.

Table 1 presents a summary of the typical soil and rock types encountered at borehole locations during the field investigation, divided into representative geotechnical units.

Table 2 contains a summary of the distribution of the geotechnical units at the borehole locations.

Unit	Soil Type	Description
1A	FILL -TOPSOIL	In most places surface layer of tree mulch about 50mm depth, underlain by:
		Sandy CLAY, Gravelly Sandy CLAY - low plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to coarse grained (mostly fine to medium grained) sand, fine to medium grained sub-rounded to sub-angular gravel, with some sticks.
1B	FILL -	Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, brown with some pale grey to white and pale orange-brown to red-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fine to medium grained sub-rounded to sub-angular gravel.
	CONTROLLED	Silty Sandy GRAVEL - fine to medium grained, rounded to sub- rounded, pale brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fines of low plasticity.

TABLE 1 – SUMMARY OF GEOTECHNICAL UNITS AND SOIL / ROCK TYPES

Unit	Soil Type	Description
2	Slopewash / Colluvium	Sandy CLAY - low to medium plasticity, grey to grey-brown, fine grained sand.
3	ALLUVIUM	Not Encountered.
		Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pale brown with some orange-brown, fine to coarse grained (mostly fine to medium grained) sand.
		CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pale grey to white and pale orange-brown to red-brown, with some fine to medium grained sand.
4	RESIDUAL SOIL	Gravelly Sandy CLAY / Gravelly Clayey SAND - low plasticity, pale brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fine grained sub-angular to sub- rounded gravel.
		Clayey Sandy GRAVEL - fine to coarse grained, sub-angular, pale grey with some red-brown to orange-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fines of low plasticity.
	EXTREMELY WEATHERED (XW) ROCK with soil properties	Silty Sandstone; breaks down into Sandy CLAY / Clayey SAND - medium plasticity, pale grey to white, fine to coarse grained (mostly fine to medium grained) sand.
		Sandstone; breaks down into Gravelly Clayey SAND - fine to coarse grained, pale orange-brown with some pale grey to white, fines of low plasticity, fine grained sub-rounded to rounded gravel.
5		Sandstone; breaks down into Sandy CLAY / Gravelly Sandy CLAY / Gravelly Clayey SAND - low plasticity, pale grey to white, fine to coarse grained (mostly fine to medium grained) sand, fine grained sub-rounded to rounded gravel.
		Siltstone; breaks down into CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pale grey to white and pale orange-brown to red-brown, with some fine to medium grained sand.
		Borderline Highly Weathered Rock in places.
6		SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, pale orange-brown to orange- brown and pale grey, estimated very low to medium strength.
	HIGHLY WEATHERED (HW) ROCK	Silty SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, grey and orange-brown, estimated very low strength, becoming estimated medium to high strength near depth of refusal in places.
		SILTSTONE - grey, estimated medium to high strength.

Location	UNIT 1 A FILL: TOPSOIL	UNIT 1B FILL - CONTROLLED	UNIT 2 SLOPEWASH / COLLUVIUM	UNIT 3 ALLUVIUM	UNIT 4 RESIDUAL SOIL	UNIT 5 XW ROCK	UNIT 6 HW ROCK
		CONIROLLED	COLLOVIOM	Depth (m)			
		(Current Investigation)		
BH101	0.00 - 0.20	0.20 - 0.30	-	-	0.30 - 2.00	-	-
BH102	0.00 - 0.20	-	-	-	0.20 - 1.45	1.45 - 2.00	-
BH103	0.00 - 0.20	-	-	-	0.20 - 1.20	1.20 - 1.45	1.45 - 1.70*
BH104	0.00 - 0.25	-	-	-	0.25 - 0.70	0.70 - 1.10	1.10 - 1.50*
BH105	0.00 - 0.30	-	-	-	0.30 - 0.80	0.80 -	1.20*
BH106	0.00 - 0.25	-	-	-	0.25 - 0.70	0.70 - 0.95	0.95 - 1.10*
BH107	0.00 - 0.40	-	-	-	0.40 - 0.75	0.75 - 1.80	1.80 - 2.00
BH108	0.00 - 0.35	-	-	-	-	-	0.35 - 0.55*
BH109	0.00 - 0.30	-	-	-	0.30 - 0.90	0.90 - 1.10	1.10 - 1.40*
BH110	0.00 - 0.15	-	-	-	0.15 - 0.60	0.60 - 2.20	-
BH111	0.00 - 0.35	-	-	-	-	0.35	- 2.00
BH112	0.00 - 0.30	-	-	-	0.30 - 0.50	0.50 - 0.70	0.70 - 1.00*
BH113	0.00 - 0.25	0.25 - 0.60	-	-	0.60 - 0.70	-	0.70 - 0.80*
BH114	0.00 - 0.30	-	-	-	0.30 - 1.00	1.00 - 1.05	1.05 - 1.10*
BH115	0.00 - 0.20	-	-	-	-	0.20 -	0.65*

TABLE 2 – SUMMARY OF GEOTECHNICAL UNITS ENCOUNTERED AT BOREHOLE LOCATIONS

Location	UNIT 1A FILL: TOPSOIL	UNIT 1B FILL - CONTROLLED	UNIT 2 SLOPEWASH / COLLUVIUM	UNIT 3 ALLUVIUM	UNIT 4 RESIDUAL SOIL	UNIT 5 XW ROCK	UNIT 6 HW ROCK
			0011011011	Depth (m)			
BH116	0.00 - 0.30	-	-	-	-	0.30 -	- 0.75*
BH117	0.00 - 0.30	-	-	-	-	0.30 - 0.80	0.80 - 1.10*
BH118	0.00 - 0.40	-	-	-	0.40 - 0.70	-	0.70 - 1.00*
BH119	0.00 - 0.40	0.40 - 0.60	-	-	0.60 - 1.00	1.00 - 1.20	1.20 - 1.50*
BH120	0.00 - 0.40	0.40 - 1.30	-	-	1.30 - 1.45	1.45 - 1.60	1.60 - 1.70*
BH121	0.00 - 0.40	0.40 - 1.80	-	-	1.80 - 2.00	-	-
BH122	0.00 - 0.30	0.30 - 0.80	0.80 - 1.00	-	1.00 - 2.00	-	-
BH123	0.00 - 0.40	0.40 - 1.00	-	-	1.00 - 1.50	1.50 - 2.00	-
BH124	-	0.00 - 0.60	-	-	0.60 - 1.50	1.50 - 1.70	1.70*
BH125	0.00 - 0.30	0.30 - 0.90	-	-	0.90 - 2.00	-	-
BH126	0.00 - 0.30	0.30 - 0.60	-	-	0.60 -	- 2.00	-
BH127	0.00 - 0.30	0.30 - 0.80	-	-	0.80 - 2.00	-	-
BH128	0.00 - 0.40	0.40 - 1.50	-	-	1.50 - 1.58	-	1.58 - 1.60*
BH129	0.00 - 0.15	0.15 - 1.50	-	-	1.50 - 1.80	-	1.80 - 2.00
BH130	0.00 - 0.40	-	-	-	0.40 - 1.20	1.20	- 2.00
BH131	0.00 - 0.20	-	-	-	0.20 - 0.60	-	0.60 - 0.62*
BH132	0.00 - 0.15	-	-	-	0.15 -	- 0.35	0.35 - 0.40*

Location	UNIT 1A FILL: TOPSOIL	UNIT 1B FILL - CONTROLLED	UNIT 2 SLOPEWASH / COLLUVIUM	UNIT 3 ALLUVIUM	UNIT 4 RESIDUAL SOIL	UNIT 5 XW ROCK	UNIT 6 HW ROCK
				Depth (m)			
BH133	0.00 - 0.15	-	-	-	0.15 - 0.35	0.35 - 0.38	0.38 - 0.40*
	Previous I	nvestigation (Ref: N	EW18P-0170A-AA.R	ev1, 4 March 2020	0) – Prior to site regra	de works	
TPP07	0.00 - 0.25	-	-		0.25 - 1.20	-	1.20 - 1.40**
TPP08	0.00 - 0.20	-	-	-	0.20 - 2.10	2.10 - 2.30	-
TPP11	0.00 - 0.40	-	-		0.40 - 0.65	-	0.65 - 0.80**
TPP12	0.00 - 0.30	-	-	-	0.30 - 0.80	0.80 - 1.20	1.20 - 1.30**
TPP14	0.00 - 0.25	-	-		0.25 - 2.50	-	-
TPP15	0.00 - 0.10	-	0.10 -	0.30	0.30 - 0.70	-	0.70 - 0.95**
NOTES:	** = Practical ref	usal or refusal of 20	tonne excavator b	ucket met on Higl	achment met on High hly Weathered Rock. DPSOIL Unit 1A for sim		ck.

Groundwater levels or inflows were not encountered in boreholes during the limited time that they remained open on the day of the field investigations.

It should be noted that groundwater conditions can vary due to rainfall and other influences including regional groundwater flow, temperature, permeability, recharge areas, surface condition, and subsoil drainage.

5.0 Laboratory Testing

Samples collected during the field investigations were returned to our NATA accredited Newcastle Laboratory for testing which comprised of:

- (18 no.) Shrink / Swell tests; and
- (9 no.) Atterberg Limits tests.

Several shrink/swell tests were replaced by Atterberg Limits classification tests due to the friable nature of the soils.

Results of the laboratory testing are presented in Appendix B, with a summary of the Shrink/Swell and Atterberg Limits test results presented in Table 3 and Table 4, respectively, which also include results from previous testing in the area.

Location	Depth (m)	Material Description	Iss (%)			
	Current Investigation					
BH101	0.40 - 0.60	(CH) Sandy CLAY	0.8			
BH102	0.90 - 1.10	(CH) CLAY	1.3			
BH103	0.60 - 0.75	(CH) CLAY	2.8			
BH104	0.40 - 0.60	(CH) Sandy CLAY	0.8			
BH105	0.50 - 0.70	(CH) Sandy CLAY	1.6			
BH106	0.30 - 0.50	(CH) Sandy CLAY	1.3			
BH107	0.50 - 0.75	(CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	0.6			
BH109	0.50 - 0.65	(CI) Sandy CLAY	1.2			
BH113	0.40 - 0.55	FILL: (CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	0.9			
BH119	0.60 - 0.80	(CH) Sandy CLAY	1.2			
BH122	1.10 - 1.30	(CH) Sandy CLAY	2.6			
BH123	0.65 - 0.80	FILL: (CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	1.3			
BH125	0.50 - 0.70	FILL: (CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	0.6			
BH126	0.40 - 0.50	FILL: (CI) Sandy CLAY	2.4			
BH129	0.40 - 0.60	FILL: (CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	0.4			
BH130	0.70 - 0.90	(CH) Sandy CLAY	1.1			
BH131	0.40 - 0.60	FILL: (CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	0.8			
BH133	0.20 - 0.35	(CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	3.7			

TABLE 3 – SUMMARY OF SHRINK/SWELL TESTING RESULTS

Location	Depth (m)	Material Description	Iss (%)				
Р	Previous Investigation (Ref: NEW18P-0170A-AA.Rev1, 4 March 2020)						
TTP07	0.30 - 0.45	(CH) Sandy CLAY	3.1				
TTP08	0.60 - 0.75	(CH) CLAY	5.1				
TPP12	0.50 - 0.65	(CH) Sandy CLAY	1.5				
TPP14	0.60 - 0.90	(CH) Sandy CLAY	1.0				

TABLE 4 – SUMMARY OF ATTERBERG LIMITS TESTING RESULTS

Location	Depth (m)	Material Description	Liquid Limit (%)	Plastic Limit (%)	Plasticity Index (%)	Linear Shrinkage (%)
		Current Investige	ation			
BH110	0.40 - 0.60	(CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	36	22	14	6.0
BH112	0.35 - 0.50	(CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	43	18	25	9.0
BH118	0.50 - 0.65	(CH) Sandy CLAY	51	20	31	17.0
BH120	0.70 – 0.85	FILL: (CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	49	19	30	11.0
BH121	0.60 – 0.75	FILL: (CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	37	18	19	7.5
BH122	0.45 - 0.65	FILL: (CH) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	52	19	33	11.0
BH124	0.80 - 0.95	(CH) CLAY	50	17	33	12.0
BH127	0.30 - 0.45	FILL: (CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	40	19	21	9.0
BH128	0.80 - 1.00	FILL: (CI) Gravelly Sandy CLAY	37	16	21	8.0
	Previous Investigation (Ref: NEW18P-0170A-AA.Rev1, 4 March 2020)					
TPP11	0.40 - 0.60	(CI) Sandy CLAY	45	20	25	10.0

The results of the Shrink/Swell and Atterberg Limits laboratory testing indicate that the residual soils tested from the site generally contain fines of medium and medium to high plasticity.

6.0 Site Classification to AS2870-2011

Based on the results of the field work, laboratory testing and site regrade works conducted, residential lots located within Precinct 2, Stage 1 of the Brush Creek Estate residential subdivision, as shown on the attached Figure AC1, are classified in their current condition in accordance with AS2870-2011 '*Residential Slabs and Footings*', as shown in Table 5.

Lot Numbers	Site Classification
105 to 118, and 131 to 133	м
101 to 104, 119 to 121, and 124 to 130	H1
122 and 123	H2

TABLE 5 – SITE CLASSIFICATION TO AS2870-2011

A characteristic free surface movement of 20mm to 40mm is estimated for the lots classified as **Class 'M'** in their existing condition.

A characteristic free surface movement of 40mm to 60mm is estimated for the lots classified as **Class 'H1'** in their existing condition.

A characteristic free surface movement of 60mm to 75mm is estimated for the lots classified as **Class 'H2'** in their existing condition.

The effects of changes to the soil profile by additional cutting and filling and the effects of past and future trees should be considered in selection of the design value for differential movement.

If site re-grading works involving cutting or filling are performed after the date of this assessment, the classification may change and further advice should be sought.

Footings for the proposed development should be designed and constructed in accordance with the requirements of AS2870-2011.

The classification presented above assumes that:

- All footings are founded in controlled fill (if applicable) or in the residual clayey soils or rock below all non-controlled fill, topsoil material and root zones, and fill under slab panels meets the requirements of AS2870-2011, in particular, the root zone must be removed prior to the placement of fill materials beneath slabs;
- The performance expectations set out in Appendix B of AS2870-2011 are acceptable, and that site foundation maintenance is undertaken to avoid extremes of wetting and drying;
- Footings are to be founded outside of or below all zones of influence resulting from existing or future service trenches;
- The constructional and architectural requirements for reactive clay sites set out in AS2870-2011 are followed;
- Adherence to the detailing requirement outlined in Section 5 of AS2870-2011 'Residential Slabs and Footings' is essential, in particular Section 5.6, 'Additional requirements for Classes M, H1, H2 and E sites' including architectural restrictions, plumbing and drainage requirements; and,

• Site maintenance complies with the provisions of CSIRO Sheet BTF 18, "Foundation Maintenance and Footing Performance: A Homeowner's Guide", a copy of which is attached in Appendix C.

All structural elements on all lots should be supported on footings founded beneath all uncontrolled fill, layers of inadequate bearing capacity, soft/loose, wet or other potentially deleterious material.

If any localised areas of uncontrolled fill of depths greater than 0.4m are encountered during construction, footings should be designed in accordance with engineering principles for Class 'P' sites.

7.0 Limitations

The findings presented in the report and used as the basis for recommendations presented herein were obtained using normal, industry accepted geotechnical design practices and standards. To our knowledge, they represent a reasonable interpretation of the general conditions of the site.

The extent of testing associated with this assessment is limited to discrete test locations. It should be noted that subsurface conditions between and away from the test locations may be different to those observed during the field work and used as the basis of the recommendations contained in this report.

If subsurface conditions encountered during construction differ from those given in this report, further advice should be sought without delay.

Data and opinions contained within the report may not be used in other contexts or for any other purposes without prior review and agreement by Qualtest. If this report is reproduced, it must be in full.

If you have any further questions regarding this report, please do not hesitate to contact Shannon Kelly, Ben Bunting, or the undersigned.

For and on behalf of Qualtest Laboratory (NSW) Pty Ltd.

Esc 1

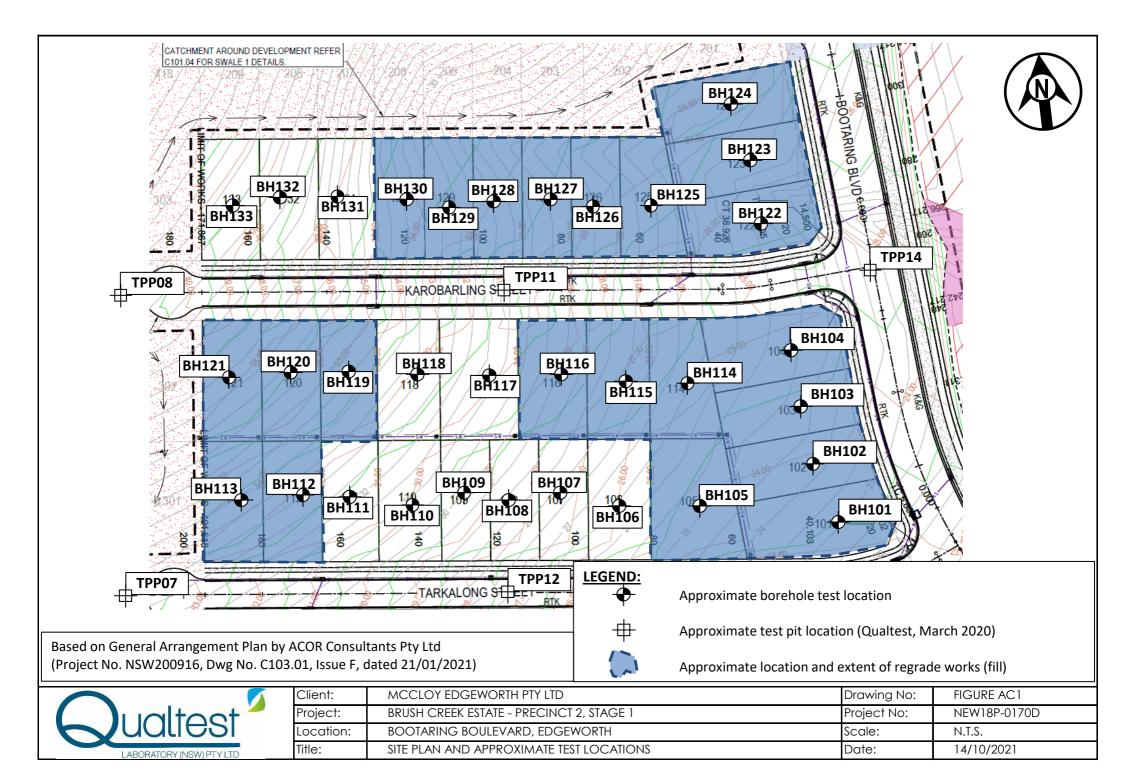
Jason Lee Principal Geotechnical Engineer

FIGURE AC1:

Site Plan and Approximate Test Locations

SALE PLAN:

Sale Plan for Brush Creek Stage 1



MGA	
G	S S
32.00 ³	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $
	KAROBARLING STREET
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	TARALONG STREET



APPENDIX A:

Results of Field Investigations



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

BOREHOLE NO: PAGE:

JOB NO:

DATE:

LOGGED BY:

BH101 1 OF 1

NEW18P-0170D

BB

		YPE: OLE DIAN			300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	FACE RL: JM:					
	Drill	ing and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Field	l Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additiona observations
AD/T	Not Encountered	0.40m U50 0.60m				CH CH	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticitigrey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, within grained sub-angular to sub-rounded gr some sticks. 0.20m FILL: Silty Sandy GRAVEL - fine to medium rounded to sub-rounded, pale brown, fine to coarse gra (mostly fine to medium grained) sand. 0.60m CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pale grey and pale orange-brown to red-brown, with s to medium grained sand. 0.60m CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pale grey and pale orange-brown to red-brown, with s to medium grained sand. Red-brown and pale grey to white with some orange-brown. Pale grey to white and red-brown, trace fine sub-rounded to sub-angular gravel. Pale grey to white with some red-brown. 2.00m Pale grey to white with some red-brown. 2.00m	ith some avel, with n grained, o coarse ale brown ained / to white some fine	M ~ Wp M > Wp M > Wp	D VSt	HP HP HP	-	FILL - TOPSOIL
	Wat (Dat Wat	er Level te and time sl er Inflow er Outflow anges	hown)	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se sulfate \$	s ter tube sample or CBR testing I sample aled and chilled on site) ioil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt N H F	ency /ery Soft Soft Firm Stiff /ery Stiff Hard Friable		<23 25 50 100 200 >40	- 50 - 100 0 - 200 0 - 400 00	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit
	G tra D	radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	ata	Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	Photoi Dynan	nic pen	n detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	<u>Density</u>	V L ME D VD	La D M D	ery Lo oose edium ense ery De	Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85% Density Index 85 - 100%



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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NEW18P-0170D

BB

		iole diam			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF DATU	ACE RL: JM:					
	Dri	lling and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Field	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
0T LIB 1.1.GLB Log NON-CORED BOREHOLE. TEST PIT NEW18P-0170D DRAFT LOGS GPJ < <drawingfile>> 13/10/2021 14:07 10.02 00.04 Datgel Lab and In Situ Tool ADA</drawingfile>	Not Encountered	0.90m U50 1.10m				CH	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - low dark grey-brown, fine to coarse grained (m to medium grained) sand, fine to medium grained) sand, fine to medium gravel, with so CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pale grey and pale orange-brown to red-brown, with s to medium grained sand. 1.45m Extremely Weathered Silty Sandstone with properties; breaks down into Sandy CLAY / SAND - medium plasticity, pale grey to whit coarse grained (mostly fine to medium grais sand. 2.00m Hole Terminated at 2.00 m	solly fine rrained me sticks. to white some fine some fine (Clayey te, fine to	M < W _p M > W _p	VSt H/Fb	HP HP	340 370 320	MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL RESIDUAL SOIL
	- (Da — Wa ■ Wa rata Ch —- G tr	ter Level ite and time sl ter Inflow ter Outflow	hown) ata	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S S Photoi Dynan	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se culfate S c bag, a ample onisationic pendo	Se ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	S S F F St S VSt V H F	rery Soft Soft Stiff Aard riable V L D VD	Ve Lc D D	25 25 50 20 20 20 24 ery Lo pose	5 - 50) - 100)0 - 200)0 - 400 100 pose n Dense	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit WL Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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BO		OLE DIAN			300 m	m	DATU	JM:					
	Drill	ing and San	npling	1			Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen	y/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additiona observations
AD/T	Not Encountered	0.60m U50 0.75m				СН	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, w fine grained sub-angular to sub-rounded gr some sticks. 0.20m CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pale grey and pale orange-brown to red-brown, with s to medium grained sand. 0.80m Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pale grey and pale orange-brown to red-brown, with s to medium grained sand. 0.80m Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pa with some orange-brown, fine to coarse gra (mostly fine to medium grained) sand. 1.20m Extremely Weathered Silty Sandstone with properties; breaks down into Sandy CLAY , SAND - medium plasticity, pale grey to whit coarse grained (mostly fine to medium grained, pa orange-brown to orange-brown and pale gr estimated very low to low strength. 1.45m SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, pa orange-brown to orange-brown and pale gr estimated very low to low strength. 1.70m Estimated low to medium strength. Hole Terminated at 1.70 m Refusal	ith some ravel, with to white some fine ale brown ained ale brown ained (Clayey te, fine to ned) le		VSt	HP HP	330	FILL - TOPSOIL RESIDUAL SOIL EXTREMELY WEATHERE ROCK HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
<u>Wat</u> ▼	Wat (Dat Wat	er Level te and time sl er Inflow er Outflow anges	iown)	Notes, Sa U₅₀ CBR E ASS B	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S	Diame ample i nmenta jar, se ulfate \$ c bag,	ts ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt N H F	ency Very Soft Soft Firm Stiff Very Stiff Hard Friable		<2 25 50 10 20	CS (kPa 25 5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400) <u>Moisture Condition</u> D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit
	G tra D	radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	ta	Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	: <u>s</u> Photoi Dynan	onisati nic pen	on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	<u>Density</u>	V L MC D VD) M D	ery Lo bose lediun ense ery Do	1 Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85% Density Index 85 - 100%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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			(PE: DLE DIAN			EXC/ 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURI	FACE RL: JM:					
	[Drillir	ng and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD		WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
					-		CL	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, tr grained sub-angular to sub-rounded grave some sticks.	ace fine	M > w _p				FILL - TOPSOIL
			0.40m U50 0.60m		- 0.5_ -		СН	Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, re and pale grey to white, fine to medium grai		M ~ Wp	VSt	HP	330	RESIDUAL SOIL
AD/T		Not Encountered			- - 1. <u>0</u>		SC	0.70m	fine to me pale	D - M	VD			EXTREMELY WEATHERED ROCK
					-		<u> </u>	SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, pa orange-brown to orange-brown and pale g estimated low strength. Estimated low to medium strength.		D				HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
					1.5 - - 2.0 - - -			Hole Terminated at 1.50 m Refusal						
	(\	Wate (Date Wate Wate Cha Gra tran De	r Level e and time sl r Inflow r Outflow nges adational or nsitional stra finitive or dis ata change	nown) ta	Notes, Sa U₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	50mm Bulk s Envirc (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S Bulk S Photo Dynar	n Diame sample to ponmenta s jar, se Sulfate \$ ic bag, s Sample ionisationis ationis a	Is ter tube sample for CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	S S F I St S VSt V	Jency Very Soft Soft Firm Stiff Very Stiff Hard Friable V L ME D VD	Vi La D	22 25 50 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	n Dense	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD **PROJECT:** BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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							BAIG	JM:					
	Dri	lling and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Field	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
							0.05m_ MULCH		М				MULCH
				-		CL	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, wi fine grained sub-angular to sub-rounded gr some sticks.	th some avel, with	_				
Т	Encountered	0.50m		- 0. <u>5</u>		СН	Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pa with some orange-brown, fine to coarse gra (mostly fine to medium grained) sand.		M > w _P	VSt			RESIDUAL SOIL
AD/T	Not En	U50 0.70m		-			0.80m SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, pa				-		EXTREMELY TO HIGHLY
Situ Tool				- 1. <u>0</u> -			orange-brown to orange-brown and pale gr estimated very low to low strength. Pocket of Extremely Weathered Sandstone properties; breaks down into Sandy CLAY medium plasticity, pale orange-brown and p fine to medium grained sand.	e with soil - low to	D				WEATHERED ROCK
u pu							1.20m Estimated medium strength. Hole Terminated at 1.20 m						
Datgel Lab a				-			Refusal						
10.02.00.04				- 1. <u>5</u>									
13/10/2021 14:07 10.02.00.04 Datgel Lab and In Situ Tool				-									
				_									
6.GPJ < <draw< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>- 2.0_</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></draw<>				- 2.0_									
DRAFT LOG				-									
NON-CORED BOREHOLE - TEST PIT NEW18P-0170D DRAFT LOGS.GPJ < <drawingfil< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></drawingfil<>				-									
TEST PIT				-									
	GEND ater Wa	ter Level		Notes, Sa U₅₀ CBR	50mm Bulk s	Diame ample f	ter tube sample or CBR testing	S S	/ery Soft Soft		<2 25	5 - 50	D Dry M Moist
	(Da – Wa	ite and time sl ter Inflow ter Outflow		E ASS	(Glass Acid S	i jar, se iulfate S	l sample aled and chilled on site) soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	St St VSt V	⁻irm Stiff /ery Stiff Hard		10 20) - 100)0 - 200)0 - 400 400	W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit
QT LIB 1.1.GLB Log N	6 ti	anges Gradational or Cansitional stra Definitive or dis trata change	ita	B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	Photoi Dynan	onisatio	on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	Fb F Density	Friable V L MD D	Lo M	ery Lo bose ledium ense	oose n Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85%



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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		TYPE: OLE DIAN			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURI	FACE RL: JM:					
	Dril	ling and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Field	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componer		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
				-			0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, w sticks.	ty, dark <i>i</i> ith some	M Å×				MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
		0.30m		-			0.25m Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pa white trace red-brown, fine grained sand.	ale grey to	ž		-		RESIDUAL SOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered	U50 0.50m		- 0. <u>5</u> -		СН			$M \sim w_P$	VSt - H	ΗP	450	
				-		CL	0.70m Extremely Weathered Sandstone with soil breaks down into Sandy CLAY - low plastic grey to white, fine to medium grained sand	city, pale	_	н			EXTREMELY WEATHERED ROCK
00				1. <u>0</u>			SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, pa orange-brown to orange-brown and pale g estimated low to medium strength.	ale rey,	D				HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
QT LB 1.1.G.LB LOG NON-CORED BORRHOLE - TEST PIT NEW18P-01700 DKAFT LOGS GPJ ≪DrawingFile≫ 13/10/2021 14:07 10.02.00.04 Datget Lab and in Situ Tool	GEND:			- - 1.5 - - 2.0 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -			Hole Terminated at 1.10 m Refusal	Consiste				CS (kP#	a) Moisture Condition
	<u>tter</u> Wa (Da – Wa ■ Wa ■ Ch G D	ter Level te and time sl ter Inflow ter Outflow	nown)	U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S S Photoi Dynan	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se ulfate S c bag, a ample onisatio	The function of the second sec	VS V S S F F St S VSt V H H	/ery Soft Soft Firm Stiff /ery Stiff łard riable V L ME D VD	Vi La D M	25 25 50 20 20 20 24 ery Lo pose	25 5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400 pose n Dense	D Dry M Moist W Wet Wp, Plastic Limit WL Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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		YPE: OLE DIAN			EXC/ 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	FACE RL: JM:					
	Drill	ing and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
							0.05m_MULCH		М				MULCH
				-		CL	FILL-TOPSOIL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - low dark grey-brown, fine to coarse grained (m to medium grained) sand, fine to medium g sub-rounded to sub-angular gravel, with so	ostly fine trained	× ×				FILL - TOPSOIL
		0.50m U50 0.75m		0.5		CI	Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, orange-brown and pale grey, fine to coarse (mostly fine to medium grained) sand, fine sub-angular to sub-rounded gravel.	grained	-	VSt	HP	380	RESIDUAL SOIL7
AD/T	Not Encountered	<u>0.75m</u>		- 1.0_ - - 1.5_ - -		SC	Extremely Weathered Sandstone with soil breaks down into Gravelly Clayey SAND - coarse grained, pale brown, fines of low pla fine grained sub-rounded to rounded grave Pockets of estimated very low strength.	ine to asticity, al.	D	VD			EXTREMELY TO HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
				2.0			SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, pa orange-brown to orange-brown and pale gr estimated low strength.						HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
				-									
<u>Wat</u> ▼	Wat (Dat - Wat Wat	_	hown)	I Notes, Sa U₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plast Bulk S	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se sulfate \$	is ter tube sample or CBR testing il sample aled and chilled on site) soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt N H F	Pincy Very Soft Soft Firm Stiff Very Stiff Hard Friable V		<2 2 50 10 20	CS (kPa 25 5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit
	tra D	radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	ata	PID DCP(x-y) HP	Photo Dynar	nic pen	n detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	Density	L ME D VD) M D	oose	n Dense	Density Index 15 - 35%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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	Drii	ing and Sarr	pling				Material description and profile information				Field	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plastici characteristics,colour,minor componer	y/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additiona observations
AD/T	Not Encountered			-			0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plastici grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, w fine grained sub-angular to sub-rounded g some sticks.	ith some	M ~ M				MULCH
	ž			- 0. <u>5</u>			<u>Sitty SANDSTONE</u> - fine to medium graine and orange-brown, estimated very low stre <u>0.55m</u> Estimated medium strength.	d, grey ngth.	D			-	HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
				- - 1. <u>0</u> - - 1. <u>5</u> - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -			Refusal						
	Wat (Da Wat Wat Wat	er Level ie and time sh er Inflow er Outflow <u>anges</u> radational or	iown)	Notes, Sa U₅ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se culfate \$ c bag, a ample	ter tube sample for CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm)	S S F F St S VSt N H F	Very Soft Soft Firm Stiff Very Stiff Hard Friable V L	V	<2 25 50 10 20	5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 100) <u>Moisture Condition</u> D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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		YPE: Ole diam			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURI	FACE RL: JM:					
	Drill	ing and Sam	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
				-		CL	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, w fine grained sub-angular to sub-rounded gr some sticks.	ith some	M				MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered	0.50m U50 0.65m		- 0. <u>5</u> - -		CI	Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, pale grey orange-brown with some pale brown, fine t grained sand.	r and pale o medium	$M \sim w_{P}$	VSt	HP	300	RESIDUAL SOIL
				- 1. <u>0</u> - - -		 SC	<u>0.90m</u> Extremely Weathered Sandstone with soil breaks down into Clayey SAND - fine to m grained, pale orange-brown and grey, fines plasticity. 1.10m Sitly SANDSTONE - fine to medium graine grey to grey with some orange-brown, estir low to low strength.	edium s of low 	D	VD			EXTREMELY WEATHERE ROCK HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
					· · · · · · ·		1.40m Estimated medium to high strength.						
				1.5			Hole Terminated at 1.40 m Refusal	Conside					Majatura Condition
<u>Wat</u> ▼	Wat (Dat - Wat I Wat ata Cha	er Level e and time sh er Inflow er Outflow anges radational or ansitional stra	iown) ta	Notes, Sa U₅ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S S Photoi	Diame ample f nmenta i jar, se culfate \$ c bag, i ample onisatio	er tube sample or CBR testing I sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm)	S S F F St S VSt N H H	Very Soft Soft Firm Stiff Very Stiff Hard Friable V L	Vi	22 25 50 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20		D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%
	D	efinitive or dis rata change		DCP(x-y) HP			etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)		MD D VD	D	lediun ense ery De	n Dense ense	 Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85% Density Index 85 - 100%



CLIENT:MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTDPROJECT:BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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	Drill	ling and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plastic characteristics,colour,minor componer	ty/particle its	MOISTURE	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
					×××		0.05m MULCH		М				MULCH
				-		CL	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plastici	ty, dark					FILL - TOPSOIL
						+	<u>sticks.</u>	′			1		RESIDUAL SOIL /
				-			Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, with some pale orange-brown, fine to coar	pale grey se grained					EXTREMELY WEATHERE ROCK
				-			sand, fine to medium grained angular to si gravel.	ub-rounded					
		0.40m				СІ	gravei.						
				-									
		U50		0.5									
		0.60m					0.60m						
							Extremely Weathered Silty Sandstone with properties; breaks down into Gravelly San	n soil	1				EXTREMELY WEATHERE ROCK
				-			medium plasticity, pale grey with some pa	е					
				-			orange-brown, fine to coarse grained sand medium grained angular to sub-rounded g	ravel.					
	σ			-									
	Not Encountered			1.0									
_	cour								L				
AD/I	t En			-					× ×				
	ž			-					Σ	H/Fb			
				-									
				-		CI							
				1.5									
				-									
				-									
				-			Pocket of highly Weathered Sandstone (~	100mm)					
				-									
				2.0									
				-									
				-			2.20m						
							Hole Terminated at 2.20 m						
				-									
						T (0			 		
LEG Wat	BEND: Ber			Notes, Sa U ₅₀			<u>s</u> er tube sample		/ery Soft			CS (kPa 25	D Dry
		ter Level		CBR E			r CBR testing sample		Soft Firm			5 - 50 0 - 100	M Moist W Wet
	•	te and time sh	<u> </u>		(Glass	jar, sea	led and chilled on site)	St S	Stiff		10	00 - 200	W _p Plastic Limit
		ter Inflow ter Outflow		ASS			bil Sample ir expelled, chilled)		∕ery Stiff ⊣ard			00 - 400 400	W _L Liquid Limit
		anges		В	Bulk S			Fb F	riable				
		radational or ansitional stra		Field Test PID	_	onisatio	n detector reading (ppm)	Density	V L		ery Lo oose	oose	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%
	D	efinitive or dis		DCP(x-y)	Dynan	nic pene	trometer test (test depth interval shown)		ME	D N	lediun	n Dense	e Density Index 35 - 65%
	-	rata change		HP	nanu	CI ICU OI	neter test (UCS kPa)	1	D	U	ense		Density Index 65 - 85%



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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NEW18P-0170D

BB 6/9/21

		YPE: OLE DIAM			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	FACE RL: JM:					
	Drill	ing and Sam	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
	Not Encountered					CL	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low to media plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to coarse g (mostly fine to medium grained) sand, with to medium grained sub-angular to sub-rour gravel, with some sticks. 0.35m Silty SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained sub-angular to sub-rour gravel, with some sticks. 0.35m Silty SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained sub-angular to sub-rour gravel, with some sticks. 0.35m Silty SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained year low strength. Estimated low strength. Estimated low strength. Estimated very low to low strength band. Estimated very low to low strength. Estimated low to medium strength. Estimated low to medium strength. Pale brown. Pale brown. 2.00m Hole Terminated at 2.00 m	rained some fine nded 	M M~W D				MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
		er Level te and time sh er Inflow er Outflow anges radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	ta	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S S Photoi Dynan	Diame ample to nmenta s jar, se culfate s c bag, s c bag, s cample conisationic pen	IS ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) boil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	S S F F St S VSt V H F	PICY /ery Soft Soft Stiff /ery Stiff Hard Triable V L MD D V D V D VD	Ve Lc D	25 25 50 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	n Dense	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%

QT LIB 1.1.GLB Log NON-CORED BOREHOLE - TEST PIT NEW18P-0170D DRAFT LOGS.GPJ <<DrawingFile>> 13/10/2021 14:07 10.02.00.04 Datgel Lab and In Situ Tool



CLIENT:MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTDPROJECT:BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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NEW18P-0170D

BB

6/9/21

			YPE: OLE DIAN			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	ACE RL:					
H			ing and San			500 m		Material description and profile information	JIVI.			Field	d Test	
	MEIHOU	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen	y/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
					-		CL	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low to medi plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to coarse g sand, with some fine grained sub-angular t sub-rounded gravel, with some sticks.	rained	M M > M W				MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
Ł	1	Not Encountered	0.35m U50 0.50m		0.5		CI	Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, p brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fine to grained sub-angular to sub-rounded gravel 0.50m	medium	M < w _p	Н			EXTREMELY WEATHERED ROCK / RESIDUAL SOIL
	AD/I	Not Er			-		GC	Extremely Weathered Sandstone with soil breaks down into Clayey Sandy GRAVEL - medium grained, sub-angular to sub-round brown, fines of low plasticity, fine to coarse 0.70m_ sand.	fine to ed, pale		VD			EXTREMELY WEATHERED ROCK
					-			Silty SANDSTONE - fine to medium graine brown, estimated very low to low strength.	 d, pale	D				HIGHLY WEATHERED
					1.0	· · · · · · · · · · · ·		1.00m Estimated low to medium strength.						
								Refusal						
	- 	r (Dat (Dat Wat Wat a Cha tra	er Level e and time sl er Inflow er Outflow anges radational or ansitional stra	hown)	Notes, Sa U₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y)	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S <u>s</u> Photoi	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se ulfate \$ c bag, a ample onisatio	ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown)	S S F F St S VSt V H F	/ery Soft Soft Firm Stiff /ery Stiff Hard Friable V L MD	Vi	22 25 50 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	5 - 50) - 100)0 - 200)0 - 400 !00	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%
			efinitive or dis rata change	SUCC	HP			meter test (UCS kPa)		D VD	D	ense ery De		Density Index 65 - 65% Density Index 85 - 100%

QT LB 1.1.GLB Log NON-CORED BOREHOLE - TEST PIT NEW18P-0170D DRAFT LOGS.GPJ <<DrawingFile>> 13/10/2021 14:07 10.02.00.04 Datgel Lab and In Situ Tool



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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NEW18P-0170D

BB

6/9/21

		YPE: OLE DIAN			EXCA 300 m		OR WITH AUGER SURI	FACE RL: JM:					
	Drilling and Sampling								Fiel	d Test			
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen	y/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
						CL	MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, tr medium grained sub-angular to sub-round	ace fine to	M ~ M	-			MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered	0.40m U50 0.55m	0.5	0.5	CI	with some sticks. <u>0.25m</u> FILL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plastici brown with some pale grey to white and pale orange-brown to red-brown, fine to coarse gr (mostly fine to medium grained) sand, fine to grained sub-rounded to sub-angular gravel.	le grained to medium		VSt	/St HP HP	280 350	FILL - CONTROLLED	
				-		CI	Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, brown, fir 0.70m medium grained sand.		× × 	H / Fb			RESIDUAL SOIL
					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, pa 0.80m orange-brown, estimated medium strength Hole Terminated at 0.80 m Refusal		D				ROCK
LEC Wat				1. <u>0</u> - - 1. <u>5</u> - - - - - - - - - - - - - -				Conside					
	LEGEND: Water Water Level (Date and time shown) Water Inflow Water Outflow Strata Changes			Notes, Sa U₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se sulfate \$	ts ter tube sample for CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt V H F Fb F	/ery Soft Soft Firm Stiff /ery Stiff Hard Friable		<2 25 50 10 20	5 - 50) - 100)0 - 200)0 - 400 !00	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit
	tra D(radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	ita	PID DCP(x-y) HP	Photoi Dynan	nic pen	on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) ometer test (UCS kPa)	Density	Density V L MD D VD			n Dense ense	Density Index 15 - 35%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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NEW18P-0170D BB

		YPE: OLE DIAM			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SUR DAT	FACE RL: UM:					
	Drilli	ing and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plastici characteristics,colour,minor componer	ty/particle its	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
				-		CL	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plastici grey-brown, fine to medium grained sand, sticks.	ty, dark with some	M > W _P				FILL - TOPSOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered			- 0.5_ - -		GC	Clayey Sandy GRAVEL - fine to coarse gr sub-angular, pale grey with some red-brow orange-brown, fine to coarse grained sand low plasticity.	vn to	М	VD			RESIDUAL SOIL7
				1.0		SC	1.00m 1.05m Extremely Weathered Sandstone with soil breaks down into Gravelly Clayey SAND - coarse grained (mostly fine to medium gra Igrey to white, fines of low plasticity, fine gravel. sub-rounded to rounded gravel. SANDSTONE - fine to coarse grained, pal white, estimated medium strength. Hole Terminated at 1.10 m Refusal	fine to to ined), pale ained /			-		EXTREMELY WEATHERED ROCK HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
				- - - 2. <u>0</u>									
	Wate (Dat Wate Wate	er Level e and time sh er Inflow er Outflow unges	nown)	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se sulfate \$	ts ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt V H H	Very Soft Soft Firm Stiff Very Stiff Hard Friable		<2 25 50 10 20 >4	5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit
Strata Changes Gradational or transitional strata Definitive or distict strata change				Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	<u>:s</u> Photoi Dynar	ionisati nic pen	on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	<u>Density</u>			ery Lo bose lediun ense ery De	n Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85% Density Index 85 - 100%



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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BB 12/8/21

		YPE: OLE DIAN			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF DATU	ACE RL: IM:						
	Drilling and Sampling						Material description and profile information				Field	l Test		
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor component	//particle s	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations	
AD/T	Not Encountered					CL	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low to media plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to coarse grees and, with some sticks. 0.20m Sitty SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained pale grey, estimated low strength. 0.65m Estimated medium strength. Hole Terminated at 0.65 m Refusal	rained	M ^d M A D			-	MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL	
	. Wat (Dat - Wat ∎ Wat ata Ch: ata Ch: tra G	er Level ee and time si er Inflow er Outflow anges radational orr ansitional stra efinitive or dia rata change	hown) ita		50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S Bulk S Photoi Dynan	Diame ample i onmenta s jar, se culfate s c bag, c bag, cample ionisationis ationis	ts ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	S S F F St S VSt V H F	Pincy /ery Soft Soft Firm Stiff /ery Stiff Hard Friable V L ME D V V	Vi La D D	<2: 25 50 10: 20: >4: >4: ery Loc pose	- 50 - 100 0 - 200 0 - 400 00 ose Dense	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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BB

		YPE: OLE DIAM			EXC/ 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF DATU	ACE RL: IM:					
	Drilling and Sampling						Material description and profile information			Field	d Test		
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticity characteristics,colour,minor component	//particle s	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
	ntered			-		CL	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticity grey-brown, fine to coarse grained (mostly f medium grained) sand, with some sticks.		M ~ M W				MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered			- 0. <u>5</u> -			SANDSTONE - fine to coarse grained (mos medium grained), pale orange-brown, estim low to low strength. Estimated low to medium strength.	tly fine to nated very	D				HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
				-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		0.75m Hole Terminated at 0.75 m						
				-			Refusal						
				1. <u>0</u>									
				-									
				-									
				-									
				-									
				1. <u>5</u>									
				-									
				-									
				2.0_									
				-									
				-									
				-									
				-									
<u>Wa</u>	LEGEND: Water Water Level (Date and time shown) ► Water Inflow → Water Outflow			CBR Bulk sample for E Environmenta (Glass jar, sea ASS Acid Sulfate S			er tube sample or CBR testing I sample aled and chilled on site) oil Sample V		UCS (kF Very Soft <25		25 5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400	M Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit	
<u>Stra</u>	Strata Changes Gradational or transitional strata			B Bulk Sample Field Tests PID Photoionisation DCP(x-y) Dynamic pend			on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	H Hard Fb Friable Density V L MD D VD		Lo M D	ery Lo bose ledium ense ery De	n Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85% Density Index 85 - 100%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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BB

		YPE: OLE DIAM			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURI	FACE RL: JM:					
	Drilling and Sampling						Material description and profile information			Field	l Test		
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componer		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
				-		CL	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, w sticks. 0.30m Extremely Weathered Silty Sandstone with	ith some				-	MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered			- 0. <u>5</u> -		CL	properties; breaks down into Sandy CLAY SAND - low plasticity, pale grey to white, fir coarse grained (mostly fine to medium gra sand, with some fine to medium grained su gravel.	/ Clayey ne to ined)	M < W _P	H / Fb			ROCK
				- 1. <u>0</u>			SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, pa white, estimated low strength.	ale grey to	D				HIGHLY WEATHERED
				- - 1. <u>5</u> - - 2.0_ - - - -			Hole Terminated at 1.10 m Refusal						
LEG Wat Stra	Wat (Dat Wat Wat Wat ta Cha tra	er Level e and time sh er Inflow er Outflow anges radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis	iown) ta	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S S Photoi Dynan	Diame ample to nmenta s jar, se culfate \$ c bag, s c bag, s cample conisationic pen	ts ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	S S F F St S VSt V H H	ency Very Soft Soft Firm Stiff Very Stiff Hard Friable V L D	Vi La D M	<2 25 50 10 20 >4 ery Lo pose	- 50 - 100 0 - 200 0 - 400 00	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit Density Index <15%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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BB 12/8/21

		TYPE: HOLE DIAN			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SUR	FACE RL: JM:					
	D	rilling and Sar	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plastici characteristics,colour,minor componer		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
	red			-		CL	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, w sticks.	y, dark ith some	M Å × W				MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered	0.50m U50 0.65m		0. <u>5</u>		сı	0.40m Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, pale grey coarse grained sand, trace fine to medium angular to sub-angular gravel.	grained	M ~ W _P	н	HP	>600	RESIDUAL SOIL
							SANDSTONE - fine to coarse grained (mo medium grained), pale grey to white, estim to medium strength.		D				ROCK
OT LIB 1.1.GLB Log NON-CORED BOREHOLE - TEST PTI NEW18P-0170D DRAFT LOGS/GPJ < <drawingfile>> 13/10/2021 14:07 10.02.00.04 Datgel Lab and in Situ Tool</drawingfile>				- - 1.5_ - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -			Hole Terminated at 1.00 m Refusal						
	(D — W ◀ W <u>rata C</u>): ater Level ate and time si ater Inflow ater Outflow hanges Gradational or transitional stra Definitive or dis strata change	hown)	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S S Photo Dynar	Diame ample to nmenta s jar, se culfate s c bag, s c bag, s cample conisationic pen	ts ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) ometer test (UCS kPa)	S S F F St S VSt V H H	Procy /ery Soft Soft Stiff /ery Stiff Hard Friable V L ME D VD	Vi La D M	<2	n Dense	D Dry M Moist W Wet Wp, Plastic Limit WL Liquid Limit Density Index <15%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD **PROJECT:** BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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BB

		YPE: OLE DIAN			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	FACE RL: JM:					
	Dril	ing and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
						L	0.05m_MULCH		- м				MULCH
				-		CL	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, w fine grained sub-angular to sub-rounded gr some sticks.	ith some					FILL - TOPSOIL
	red	0.60m		- 0. <u>5</u>		сі Сі	<u>0.40m</u> FILL: Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, pake fine to coarse grained sand.		M > Wp		HP	280	FILL - CONTROLLED
AD/T	Not Encountered	U50 0.80m		-		СН	Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, gr some pale brown, fine to coarse grained (n to medium grained) sand.	ey with nostly fine		VSt	HP	390	NEOIDUAE OUIL
Situ Tool				- 1. <u>0</u>		SC	1.00m Extremely Weathered Sandstone with soil breaks down into Clayey SAND - fine to me grained, pale yellow-brown, fines of low pla	edium		VD			EXTREMELY WEATHERED ROCK
13/10/202114:07 10.02.00.04 Datgel Lab and In Situ Too				-			1.20m SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, pa orange-brown to pale brown, estimated ver low strength.		D				HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
10.02.0				1.5			1.50m Estimated medium strength.						
							Hole Terminated at 1.50 m Refusal						
	(Da – Wai ⊲ Wai • <u>ata Ch</u> —- G tr	er Level te and time sl ter Inflow ter Outflow	nown)	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S Bulk S Photoi Dynan	Diame ample to nmenta s jar, se culfate \$ c bag, s c bag, s cample conisationic pen	ter tube sample ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) ooil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	S S F F St S VSt N H F	/ ery Soft Soft Siff Stiff Hard Friable V L ME D	Ve Lc	25 25 50 10 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit Density Index <15%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

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BB

		YPE: OLE DIAN			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURI	FACE RL: JM:					
	Drill	ing and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen	ty/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
							MULCH		м				MULCH
				-		CL	0.10m FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, w sticks.	ith some					FILL - TOPSOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered	0.70m U50 0.85m		0.5_		CI	FILL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plas brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fine to grained sub-rounded to angular gravel.		M > w _P	VSt	HP	300	
	z			1. <u>0</u> - -		сн	1.30m Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pa orange-brown, fine to coarse grained sand		_	VSt	HP	280	RESIDUAL SOIL
				1.5_		 SC	1.45m Extremely Weathered Sandstone with soil breaks down into Clayey SAND - fine to co grained, pale orange-brown, fines of low pl 1.60m fine grained sub-angular to angular gravel. SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained, pa 1.70m orange-brown, estimated low strength.	arse asticity,	D	VD	_		EXTREMELY WEATHERE ROCK HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
				- 2.0_ -	-		Hole Terminated at 1.70 m Refusal						
	Wat (Dat Wat	er Level e and time sl er Inflow er Outflow	nown)	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se sulfate \$ c bag, a	ts ter tube sample for CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt V H F	/ery Soft Soft Firm Stiff /ery Stiff Hard		<: 2! 50 10 20	CS (kPa 25 5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400	M Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit
<u>Stra</u>	tra D(anges radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	ita	B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	Photoi Dynan	onisatio	on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) ometer test (UCS kPa)	Density	riable V L MD D VD	D D	'ery Lo oose lediur)ense 'ery D	n Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85% Density Index 85 - 100%



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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		YPE: OLE DIAM			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	ACE RL:					
	Dril	ling and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
							MULCH		м				MULCH
				-		CL	0.10m FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained (mostly medium grained) sand, with some sticks.						FILL - TOPSOIL
Datget Lab and In Situ Tool AD/T	Not Encountered	0.60m U50 0.75m		- 0.5_ - - - 1.0_ - - - -		CI	^{0.40m} FILL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plast brown and grey, fine to coarse grained san medium grained sub-rounded to sub-angul	d, fine to	M ~ Wp	VSt	HP	230	FIEL - CONTROLLED
				- 1. <u>5</u> - - - - 2.0		СН	1.80m		-		HP	300	RESIDUAL SOIL
BOREHOLE - TEST PIT NEW18P-0170D DRAFT LOC		er Level			50mm Bulk s	Diame ample f	<u>s</u> ter tube sample or CBR testing	s s	/ery Soft Soft		<2 25	5 - 50	D Dry M Moist
	(Da - Wat 4 Wat ata Ch ata Ch ata Ch tra tra	te and time sh ter Inflow ter Outflow	ata	E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	(Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S S Photoi Dynan	i jar, se culfate S c bag, a ample onisationic pene	Il sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	St St VSt V H H	Firm Stiff Jery Stiff Hard Friable V L ME D VE	Vi La D M D	10 20 >2 ery Lo pose	n Dense	WL Liquid Limit Density Index <15%



CLIENT:MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTDPROJECT:BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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		YPE: OLE DIAM			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF. DATU	ACE RL: M:					
	Dril	ing and Sam	npling				Material description and profile information				Field	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticity characteristics,colour,minor components		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
				-		CL	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - low dark brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fine medium grained rounded to sub-angular gra some sticks.	e to	M < Wp				MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
		0.45m U50 0.65m		- 0.5		СН	FILL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium to hig plasticity, red-brown to grey-brown with som grey to white, fine to coarse grained sand, fi medium grained sub-rounded to angular gra	ie pale ine to avel.	M > w _P		HP	260	FILL - CONTROLLED
λΤ	Not Encountered			- 1.0		CL	Sandy CLAY - low to medium plasticity, grey grey-brown, fine grained sand.	y to	M < w _p	VSt			COLLUVIUM — — — — — — —
A13/10/2021 14:07 10.02.00.04 Datgel Lab and In Situ Tool AD/T	Not Er	<u>1.10m</u> U50 <u>1.30m</u>				СН	CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pale orang with some pale grey and red-brown, with so to coarse grained sand.		W _P		HP HP	300 350	RESIDUAL SOIL
PJ < <drawingfile>> 13/10/2021 14:07 10</drawingfile>						СН	CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pale grey red-brown, trace fine to medium grained sar		_	Н			
TEST PIT NEW18P-01/00 DKAP I LUGSLE							Hole Terminated at 2.00 m						
	Wat (Da –_ Wat ■ G G D	er Level te and time sh er Inflow er Outflow anges radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	nown) ta	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S S Photoi Dynan	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se culfate \$ c bag, a ample onisationic pen	E ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	S S F F St S VSt V H H	Incy ery Soft oft tiff ery Stiff lard V L MD D VD	Lo M De	25 25 50 10 20 20 >4 ery Lo pose	5 - 50 0 - 100 0 - 200 0 - 400 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	D Dry M Moist W Wet Wp, Plastic Limit UL Liquid Limit Density Index <15%



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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		YPE: OLE DIAN			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	FACE RL: JM:					
	Drill	ing and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen	y/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
	Not Encountered	0.65m U50 0.80m				CL CI CH CL SC	O.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low to medi plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to coarse g (mostly fine to medium grained) sand, with grained sub-angular to sub-rounded gravel some sticks. O.40m FILL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plass brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fine to grained angular to sub-angular gravel. Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pa and grey, fine to medium grained sand. Sandy CLAY - medium grained sand. Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pa and grey, fine to medium grained sand. Sandy SLAY - medium grained sand. Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, pa and grey, fine to medium grained sand. Sandy SLAY - medium grained sand. Sandy CLAY - medium grained sand. Sandy CLAY - medium grained sand, fine gra sub-rounded to rounded gravel. Sub-rounded to rounded gravel. Sandy Clay Mueathered Sandstone with soil breaks down into Gravelly Clayey SAND - icoarse grained sand, fine gra sub-rounded to rounded gravel. Hole Terminated at 2.00 m	rained some fine i, with ticity, medium ticity, medium ale brown ale brown	M = Wp M = Wp M = Wp	VSt H VD	HP	240	MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL FILL - CONTROLLED
LEC Wat	Wat (Dat - Wat	er Level e and time sl er Inflow er Outflow anges	nown)	Notes, Sa U₅o CBR E ASS B	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se sulfate \$	s ter tube sample or CBR testing Il sample aled and chilled on site) soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt N H F	ency /ery Soft Soft Firm Stiff /ery Stiff Hard Friable		<2 25 50 10 20	CS (kP 25 5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit
	tra D(radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	ita	Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	Photoi Dynan	nic pen	on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	<u>Density</u>	V L MC D VD	D D	ery Lo bose lediun ense ery De	n Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85% Density Index 85 - 100%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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		YPE: OLE DIAN			300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURI	FACE RL: JM:					
	Drill	ing and San	npling				Material description and profile information		_		Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen	y/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
						CI	FILL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plas brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fine to grained angular to sub-angular gravel.	medium	M < Wp	н	HP	>600 >600	FILL - CONTROLLED
AD/T	Not Encountered	0.80m U50 0.95m		- - 1. <u>0</u> -		СН	CLAY - medium to high plasticity, grey with pale brown, with some fine to coarse grain	some ed sand.	$M \sim w_{\rm P}$	VSt	HP	370 500	RESIDUAL SOIL
				- - 1. <u>5</u>		— — -	1.50m Extremely Weathered Siltstone with soil pro breaks down into CLAY - medium to high p grey with some pale brown, with some fine grained sand.	lasticity.	M < Wp	Н	HP	>600	EXTREMELY WEATHERE ROCK
				- 2.0_ - - -			1.70m Hole Terminated at 1.70 m Refusal						
<u>Wat</u> ▲	Wat (Dat ∙ Wat I Wat I Wat <u>Ita Cha</u> G tra	er Level e and time sl er Inflow er Outflow anges radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis	nown) Ita	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S S Photoi Dynan	Diame ample to nmenta s jar, se Gulfate S c bag,	ter tube sample for CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) oil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	S S F F St S VSt N H H	⊥ /ery Soft Soft Stiff /ery Stiff Hard Friable V L ME D	Vi La	2!501020<	n Dense	D Dry M Moist W Wet Wpp Plastic Limit U Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

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		YPE: OLE DIAM			EXCA 300 m		OR WITH AUGER SURF	ACE RL: JM:					
	Dril	ling and Sam	npling	-			Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen	y/particle ts	MOISTURE	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
				-		CL	FILL-TOPSOIL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - lov medium plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to grained sand, fine to medium grained sub- sub-angular gravel, with some sticks.	coarse rounded to	_		-		FILL - TOPSOIL
	sred	0.50m U50 0.70m		- 0.5_ - -		CI	brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fine to grained (fine to medium grained) sub-round angular gravel.		M > W _P	VSt	HР	300 310	
AD/T	Not Encountered			- 1. <u>0</u> -		CH	0.90mSandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, gr pale orange-brown, fine to coarse grained a	 ey and sand.			HP	380	RESIDUAL SOIL
				- 1. <u>5</u>		СН	Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, re to pale orange-brown and grey, fine to coal grained sand, with some fine to medium gr angular gravel.	se	– ⊸ × ₩		HP	550	
						CI	Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, to pale orange-brown and grey, fine to coa grained sand, fine to medium grained angu With some relict rock structure.	se	M < Wp	н	HP		RESIDUAL SOIL7
				-			Hole Terminated at 2.00 m						
	. Wat (Da - Wat ∎ Wat ata Ch	ter Level te and time sh ter Inflow ter Outflow anges	nown)	I <u>Notes, Sa</u> U₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se sulfate \$	ts ts for CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt V H F	Pincy Very Soft Soft Firm Stiff Very Stiff Hard Friable V		<2 25 50 10 20	CS (kPa 25 5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400	Moisture Condition D Dry M Moist W Wet Wp Plastic Limit WL Liquid Limit
	tra D	radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change		PID DCP(x-y) HP	Photoi Dynan	nic pen	on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) ometer test (UCS kPa)		L ME D VD	Lo M D	oose	n Dense	Density Index 15 - 35%



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		YPE: OLE DIAN			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	FACE RL: JM:					
	Dril	ling and Sar	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen	y/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
		0.40m U50 0.50m		- - 0.5_		CL CI	 0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low to medii plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to coarse g sand, with some sticks. 0.30m FILL: Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, pale and pale orange-brown, fine to coarse grain 	rained	M M M W	VSt	HP	260	MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
μ	Not Encountered					CI	0.60m Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, pale brow coarse grained sand, with some fine graine rounded to sub-rounded gravel.	 /n, fine to d					RESIDUAL SOIL
	Not Er			-		CI	Extremely Weathered Silty Sandstone with properties; breaks down into Sandy CLAY- plasticity, pale brown, fine to coarse grainer with some fine grained rounded to sub-rour gravel.	- medium d sand, nded	M < Wp	H / Fb	-		
เราะระบาลพาญาแระ เราะระบาลเสียน เมือน เป็นการการการการการการการการการการการการการก				1. <u>5</u> - - - - 2.0		СН	CLAY - medium to high plasticity, grey and red-brown, with some fine to coarse grainer			н	HP		RESIDUAL SOIL
				-	- - -		Hole Terminated at 2.00 m						
	 (Da – Wat 4 Wat <u>ata Ch</u> G 	ter Level te and time s ter Inflow ter Outflow	hown) ata	Notes, Sa U₅₀ CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S Bulk S Photoi Dynan	Diame ample to nmenta s jar, se culfate \$ c bag, s c bag, s cample conisationic pen	S ter tube sample or CBR testing I sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	S S F F St S VSt V H H	n cy /ery Soft irm tiff /ery Stiff lard riable V L ME D	Vi La	2!501020<	n Dense	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%

QT LIB 1.1.GLB Log NON-CORED BOREHOLE - TEST PIT NEW18P-0170D DRAFT LOGS.GPJ <<DrawingFile>> 13/10/2021 14:07 10.02.00.04 Datgel Lab and In Situ Tool



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во	REH		IETER	:	300 m	m	DATU	JM:					
	Dril	ling and San	npling	1		1	Material description and profile information		-1		Field	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additiona observations
		0.30m		-		CL	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - low medium plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to grained sand, fine to medium grained sub- angular gravel, with some sticks.	coarse rounded to	M Å~⊻				
		U50 <u>0.45</u> m		- 0. <u>5</u> -		сі	FILL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plast brown to dark brown, fine to coarse grained fine to coarse grained angular to sub-angul	d sand, lar gravel.	M > Wp	St	HP	180	FILL - CONTROLLED
				-		СІ	FILL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plast brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fine to grained sub-rounded to angular gravel.	medium	_			-	RESIDUAL SOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered			- 1. <u>0</u>		СН	CLAY - medium to high plasticity, grey and red-brown with some orange-brown to pale with some fine to coarse grained sand.	brown,	M ~ W⊳	VSt	ΗP	370	
				- - 1. <u>5</u>		CI	Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, t to coarse grained sand, fine to medium gra sub-angular to angular gravel.	ined					
				-		СН	CLAY - medium to high plasticity, grey and red-brown, with some fine to coarse graine	d sand.	M < Wp	VSt - H	HP HP	380 450	
				2.0		СН	Sandy CLAY - medium to high plasticity, gr coarse grained sand.	ey, fine to			HP	480	
				-	-		Hole Terminated at 2.00 m						
<u>Wat</u> ▼	Wat (Da Wat	ter Level te and time sl ter Inflow ter Outflow anges	hown)	Notes, Sa U ₅₀ CBR E ASS B	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se sulfate \$	s ter tube sample or CBR testing il sample aled and chilled on site) soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt V H F	ncy /ery Soft Soft Stiff /ery Stiff lard Friable		<2 25 50 10 20	CS (kPa 25 5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400	Moisture Condition D Dry M Moist W Wet Wp, Plastic Limit WL Liquid Limit
	G tra D	angoo ansitional or ansitional stra efinitive or dis trata change		Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	<u>ts</u> Photo Dynar	ionisatio nic pen	on detector reading (ppm) trometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	<u>Density</u>	V L ME D VD) M D	ery Lo pose ledium ense ery De	n Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 35 - 85% Density Index 85 - 100%



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

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ьо				•	300 m	(f)	DATU				·		
	Drill	ing and San	npling			_	Material description and profile information		1		Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additiona observations
							0.05m_MULCH		М				MULCH
				-		CL	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low plasticit grey-brown, fine to coarse grained sand, w fine grained sub-angular to angular gravel, sticks.	ith some					FILL - TOPSOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered	<u>0.80m</u>		- 0. <u>5</u> - -			FILL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plast brown with some grey, fine to coarse grain fine to medium grained) sand, fine to mediu grained sub-rounded to sub-angular gravel	ed (mostly um			HP	270	FILL - CONTROLLED
	N	U50 1.00m		- 1. <u>0</u> -		CI	Pale brown with some pale orange-brown a to white.	and grey	2	VSt	HP	310	
				- 1. <u>5</u>		сн	With some red-brown. 1.50m CLAY - medium to high plasticity, grey with 1.58m pale orange-brown, with some fine to coars	some	_	н	HP	480	RESIDUAL SOIL
							sand		í þ				HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
				-			SILTSTONE - grey, estimated medium to h strength. Hole Terminated at 1.60 m Refusal	igh					
				2.0									
				-									
<u>Wat</u> ▼	Wat (Dat Wat	er Level e and time sh er Inflow er Outflow	iown)	Notes, Sa U₅₀ CBR E ASS	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se ulfate S c bag, a	ter tube sample ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt V H F	/ery Soft Soft Firm Stiff /ery Stiff Hard		<2 2 50 10 20	CS (kPa 25 5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit
<u>Stra</u>	tra De	anges radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	ta	B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	<u>s</u> Photoi Dynan	nic pene	on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	Fb F Density	Friable V L MD D	L D N	ery Lo oose lediun	oose n Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85%



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		YPE: OLE DIAM			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	FACE RL: JM:					
	Dril	ling and Sam	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen	y/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
	Not Encountered	0.40m U50 0.60m				CL	0.05m MULCH FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low to medii plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to coarse g (mostly fine to medium grained) sand, with (grained sub-angular to sub-rounded gravel some sticks. FILL: Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plast brown, fine to coarse grained sand, fine to grained (mostly fine to medium grained) su to sub-angular gravel. 1.50m Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium to high pla grey, fine to coarse grained sand, fine grain rounded to sub-rounded gravel. 1.80m Silty SANDSTONE - fine to medium grained and orange-brown, estimated very low stree 2.00m Hole Terminated at 2.00 m	rained some fine / , with / icity, coarse b-rounded b-rounded	M ^A ∧ _W ∧ _W	VSt		230 310 320 280 300	MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL FILL - CONTROLLED RESIDUAL SOL7 POSSIBLE FILL HIGHLY WEATHERED
	(Da (Da Wa G G D	ter Level te and time sh ter Inflow ter Outflow anges radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	nown) ta		50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S S Photoi Dynan	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se ulfate S c bag, a ample onisationic pen		S S F F St S VSt V H H	ncy ery Soft oft irm tiff ery Stiff ard L ME L ME D V U V V V	Vi La D M	<2255020<	n Dense	D Dry M Moist W Wet Wp Plastic Limit WL Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%



CLIENT:MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTDPROJECT:BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

BOREHOLE NO:

PAGE:

DATE:

JOB NO:

LOGGED BY:

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NEW18P-0170D

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6/9/21

		YPE: OLE DIAN			EXC/ 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	FACE RL: JM:					
	Drill	ing and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
AD/T	Not Encountered	0.70m U50 0.90m				CL	 <u>1.20m</u> <u>1.20m</u> <u>1.20m</u> <u>1.20m</u> 	rained some fine nded	м <	VSt	HP	350	MULCH FILL - TOPSOIL
	GEND:			2.0	50mm	Diame	ter tube sample		/ery Soft		<2	CS (kP#	D Dry
	- Wat (Dat - Wat I Wat ata Cha ata Cha ata Cha ata Cha	er Level e and time sl er Inflow er Outflow anges radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	hown) ata	CBR E ASS B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plasti Bulk S s Photo Dynar	ample f onmenta s jar, se Sulfate \$ ic bag, s Sample ionisationisationic pen	or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) soil Sample air expelled, chilled) on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	S S F F St S VSt N H F	Soft Firm Stiff Hard Friable V L D VD	V La D M	50 1(2(>2 ery Lo pose	n Dense	M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%



CLIENT:MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTDPROJECT:BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

BOREHOLE NO: PAGE: **BH131** 1 OF 1

NEW18P-0170D

Job no: Logged by:

DATE:

BB 6/9/21

		YPE: OLE DIAN			EXC/ 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SURF	RFACE RL: TUM:					
	Drill	ing and San	npling				Material description and profile information				Fiel	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen		MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
	ered			-		CL	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low to medii plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to coarse g sand, with some fine to medium grained su to sub-rounded gravel, with some sticks.	rained	M ~ Wp				FILL - TOPSOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered	<u>0.40m</u> U50 0.60m		- 0.5		CI	Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, ł some pale grey to white and pale orange-b red-brown, fine to coarse grained (mostly fi medium grained) sand, fine to medium grai sub-rounded to sub-angular gravel.	rown to ne to	M > Wp	VSt	HP	230 300	RESIDUAL SOIL
							Sity SANDS FORE - Inter to medium graine strength. Hole Terminated at 0.62 m Refusal	d, pale im to high					HIGHLY TO MODERATELY WEATHERED ROCK
	Wat (Dat	er Level e and time sl er Inflow er Outflow anges	nown)	Notes, Sa U₅₀ CBR E ASS B	50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass Acid S (Plast Bulk S	i Diame ample f onmenta s jar, se Sulfate S	ter tube sample or CBR testing al sample aled and chilled on site) Soil Sample air expelled, chilled)	S S F F St S VSt V H F	Very Soft Soft Firm Stiff Very Stiff Hard Friable		<2 25 50 10 20 >4	<u>CS (kPa</u> 25 5 - 50 0 - 100 00 - 200 00 - 400 400	D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W _L Liquid Limit
	tra D	radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	ita	Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	Photo Dynar	nic pen	on detector reading (ppm) etrometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	<u>Density</u>	V L D VD) M D	ery Lo bose lediun ense ery Do	n Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85% Density Index 85 - 100%



ENGINEERING LOG - BOREHOLE

CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

BOREHOLE NO:

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BH132 1 OF 1

NEW18P-0170D

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6/9/21

		iole dian			EXCA 300 m		DR WITH AUGER SUR	FACE RL: JM:					
	Dri	lling and Sar	npling				Material description and profile information				Field	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plastici characteristics,colour,minor componer	ty/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additional observations
	untered			_		CL	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low to med plasticity, grey-brown to dark grey-brown, f coarse grained sand, trace fine grained su	ine to	M ~ W				FILL - TOPSOIL
AD/T	Not Encountered			-		GC	0.15m to sub-rounded gravel, with some sticks. Clayey Sandy GRAVEL - fine to coarse gra (mostly medium to coarse grained), angula sub-angular, pale brown, fine to coarse gra sand, fines of low to medium plasticity.	ar to	M	VD			EXTREMELY WEATHERED ROCK / RESIDUAL SOIL
					<u>0,Z,.,0,Z',</u> . 		0.40m Silty SANDSTONE - fine to medium graine and pale brown, estimated medium to high	d, grey strength.	D				HIGHLY WEATHERED
				0.5			Hole Terminated at 0.40 m Refusal						
				-									
				_									
				-									
				1. <u>0</u>									
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10/10/2021 11-01 10:02:00:04 Dailer Lab and 11 000 100				-									
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р 1				-									
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				-									
	GEND:	 :		Notes, Sai U ₅₀			<u>s</u> ter tube sample	Consiste	ncy /ery Soft		<u>UC</u> <2	CS (kPa) <u>Moisture Condition</u> D Dry
	Wa (Da	ter Level te and time s	hown)	CBR E	Bulk s Enviro (Glass	ample f nmenta s jar, se	or CBR testing I sample aled and chilled on site)	S S F F St S	Soft Firm Stiff		25 50 10	- 50 - 100 0 - 200	M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit
		ter Inflow ter Outflow anges		ASS B	(Plasti		oil Sample ir expelled, chilled)	н н	/ery Stiff Iard Friable			0 - 400 00	W _L Liquid Limit
<u>St</u>	G tr D	Gradational or ansitional stra Definitive or dia trata change	ata	Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	Photoi Dynan	nic pen	n detector reading (ppm) trometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	<u>Density</u>	V L ME D VD	La D M	ery Lo bose ledium ense ery De	n Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35% Density Index 35 - 65% Density Index 65 - 85% Density Index 85 - 100%



CLIENT: MCCLOY EDGEWORTH PTY LTD PROJECT: BRUSH CREEK - PRECINCT 2, STAGE 1

LOCATION: BOOTARING BOULEVARD, EDGEWORTH

BOREHOLE NO: PAGE:

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BH133 1 OF 1

NEW18P-0170D

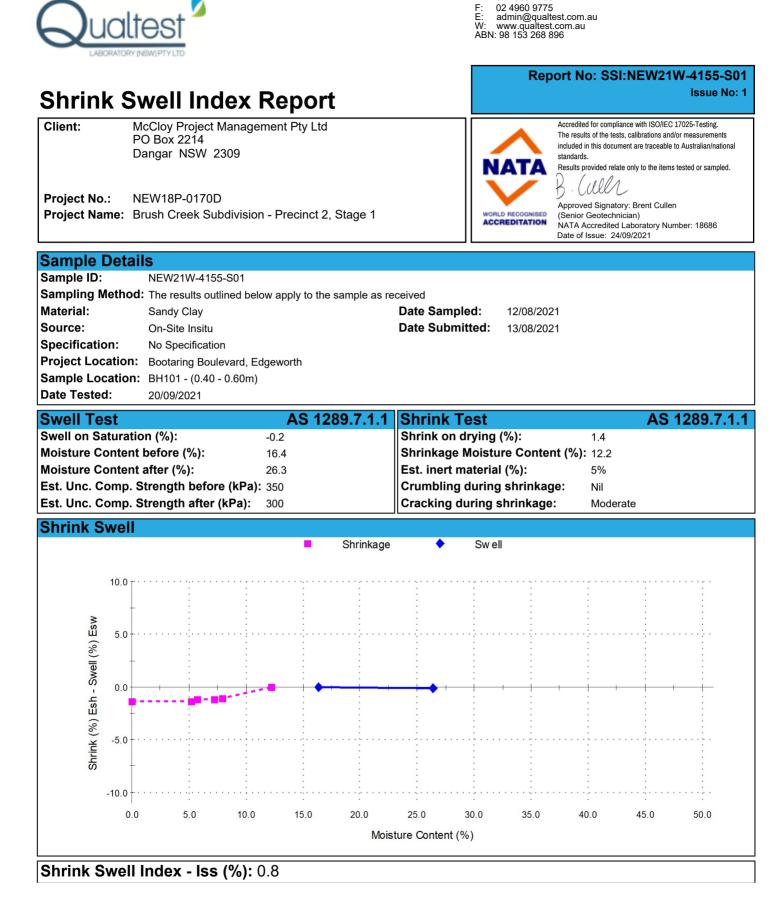
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во	REH	OLE DIAM	ETER		300 m	m	DATU	JM:			1		
	Drill	ing and Sam	npling				Material description and profile information				Field	d Test	
METHOD	WATER	SAMPLES	RL (m)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	CLASSIFICATION SYMBOL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION: Soil type, plasticit characteristics,colour,minor componen	y/particle ts	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	Test Type	Result	Structure and additiona observations
AD/T	Not Encountered	0.20m U50 0.35m		-		CL 	FILL-TOPSOIL: Sandy CLAY - low to medii plasticity, dark grey-brown, fine to coarse g sand, with some fine grained sub-angular to sub-rounded gravel, with some sticks. Gravelly Sandy CLAY - medium plasticity, t some pale grey to white, fine to coarse grai (mostly fine to medium grained) sand, fine to grained sub-rounded to angular gravel.	rained 		VSt - H			FILL - TOPSOIL RESIDUAL SOIL EXTREMELY WEATHERE
				0.5_ 1.0_ 			Data Data Charles in the second of the secon	· medium / ned sand.] d, pale					ROCK HIGHLY WEATHERED ROCK
Wat	Wat (Dat	er Level te and time sh er Inflow	iown)		50mm Bulk s Enviro (Glass	Diame ample f nmenta jar, se	S ter tube sample or CBR testing I sample aled and chilled on site) ioil Sample	S S F F St S	vncy /ery Soft Soft =irm Stiff /ery Stiff		<2 25 50 10	CS (kPa 25 5 - 50) - 100 10 - 200 10 - 400) Moisture Condition D Dry M Moist W Wet W _p Plastic Limit W ₁ Liquid Limit
	i ta Cha Gi tra	er Outflow anges radational or ansitional stra efinitive or dis rata change	ta	B Field Test PID DCP(x-y) HP	(Plasti Bulk S S Photo Dynar	c bag, a ample ionisatio nic pene	ir expelled, chilled) in detector reading (ppm) strometer test (test depth interval shown) meter test (UCS kPa)	н н	Hard Friable V L ME D VD	V La D M	>4 ery Lo pose	ioo oose n Dense	Density Index <15% Density Index 15 - 35%

APPENDIX B:

Results of Laboratory Testing



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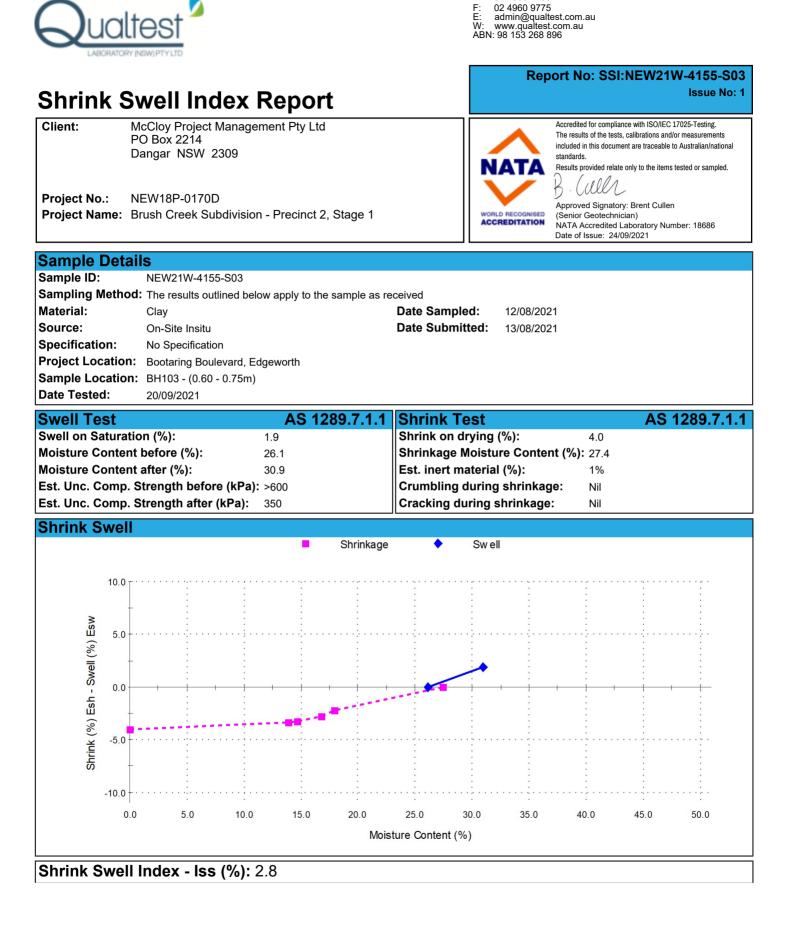
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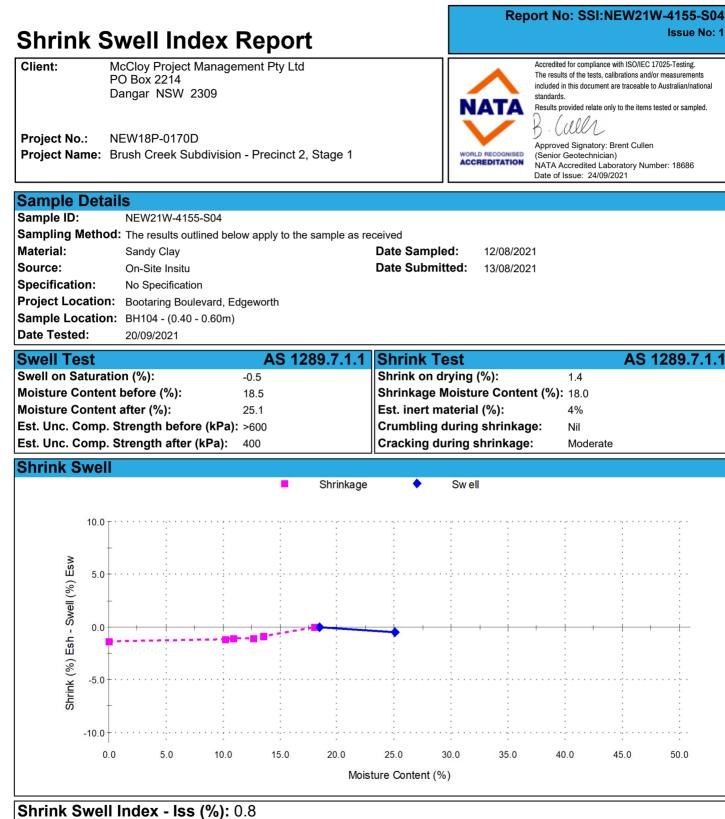
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lient:	P	cCloy Projec O Box 2214 angar NSW	ct Manageme 2309	nt Pty Ltd			N	in s	tandards.	sts, calibrations and ment are traceable	-
roject No roject Na		EW18P-017(rush Creek S	0D Subdivision -	Precinct 2,	Stage 1			DITATION	Approved Signat Senior Geotechi NATA Accredited Date of Issue: 24	nician) I Laboratory Nur	
ample		S									
mple ID:		NEW21W-41									
	Method		outlined below	apply to the	sample as						
aterial:		Clay				Date Sa	-	12/08/2021			
ource:		On-Site Insit				Date Su	bmitted:	13/08/2021			
ecification		No Specifica		worth							
		BH102 - (0.9	oulevard, Edge	worth							
ate Teste		20/09/2021	0 - 1.1011)								
well Te	st	20/00/2021		AS 12	89.7.1.1	Shrinl	c Test			۵S	1289.7.1
vell on Sa		on (%):	-0	.2			on drying (%	6):	2.3		1200.1.1
		before (%):		3.8			ge Moistur				
		after (%):	23	3.3			rt material (1%		
			ore (kPa): >6	300			ing during s	-	: Nil		
st. Unc. C	omp. S	trength afte	er (kPa): 32	20		Crackin	g during sh	rinkage:	Nil		
hrink S	Swell					-					
					Shrinkag	e 🔶	Sw ell				
	10.0										
	10.0 -		•••••								
	10.0	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-		
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-	5.0	-+				•	+ + +				
-	5.0+.					•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Shrink (%) Esh - Swell (%) Esw	5.0		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
-	-5.0	-+	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			•	+ + +				
-	5.0 - · · 0.0 -5.0 - · · - 10.0 - ·	+							40.0	45.0	
-	-5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	25.0 isture Conte	30.0	35.0	40.0	45.0	50.0



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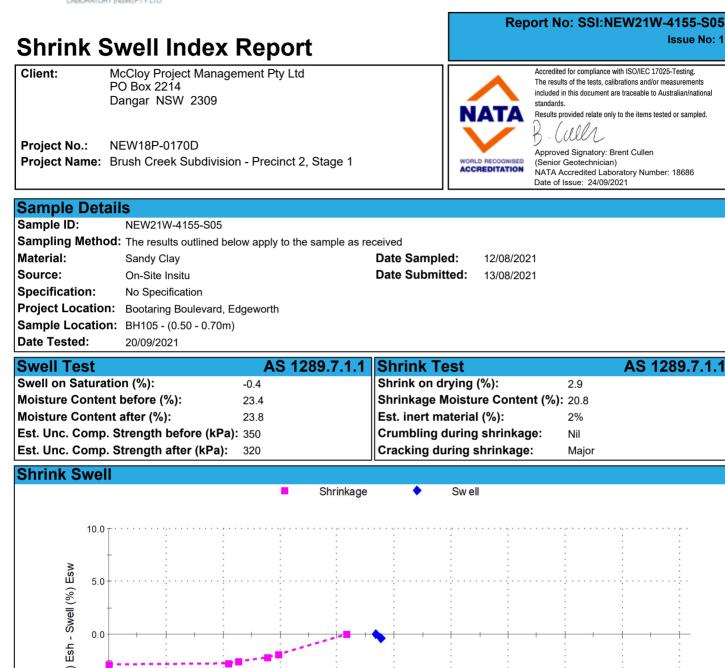
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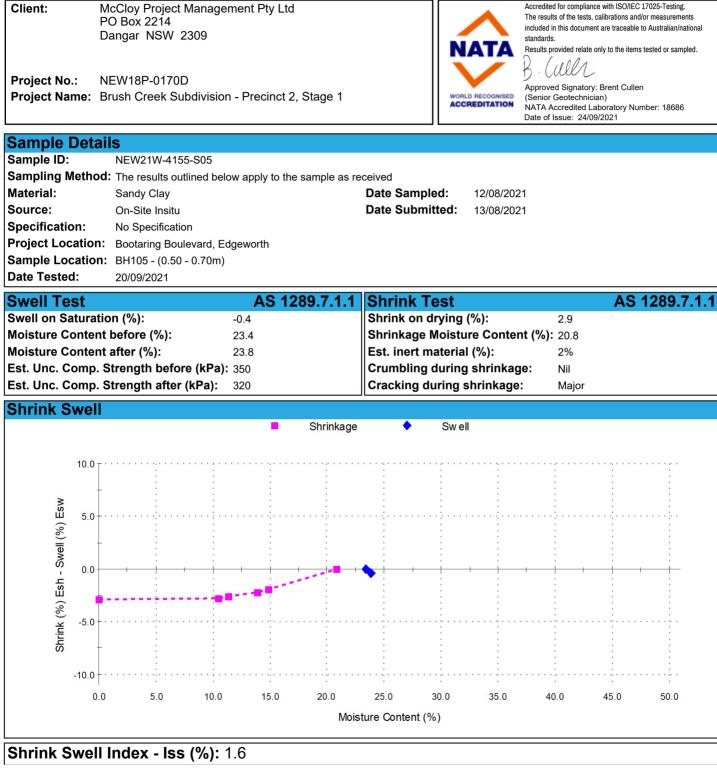
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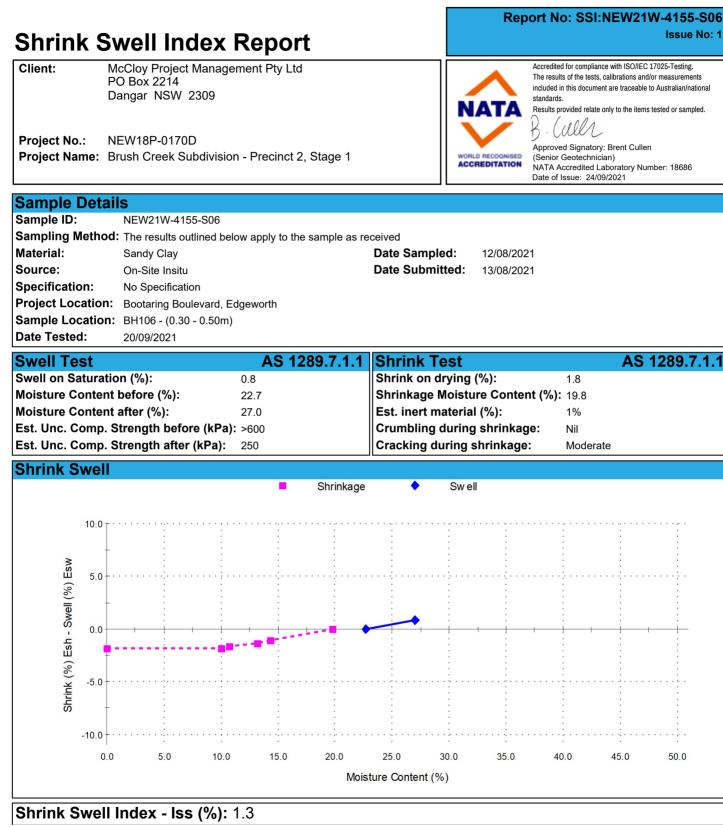
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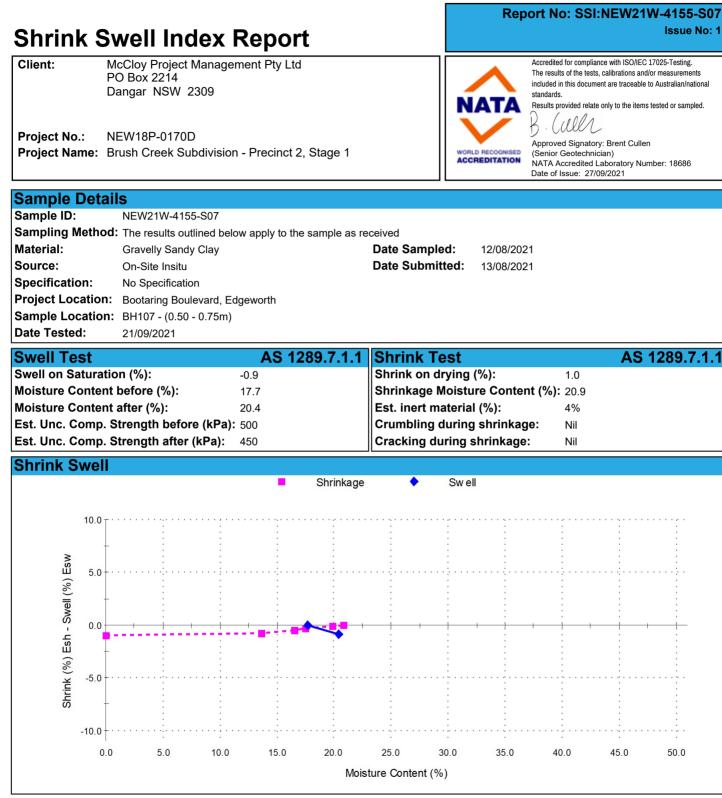






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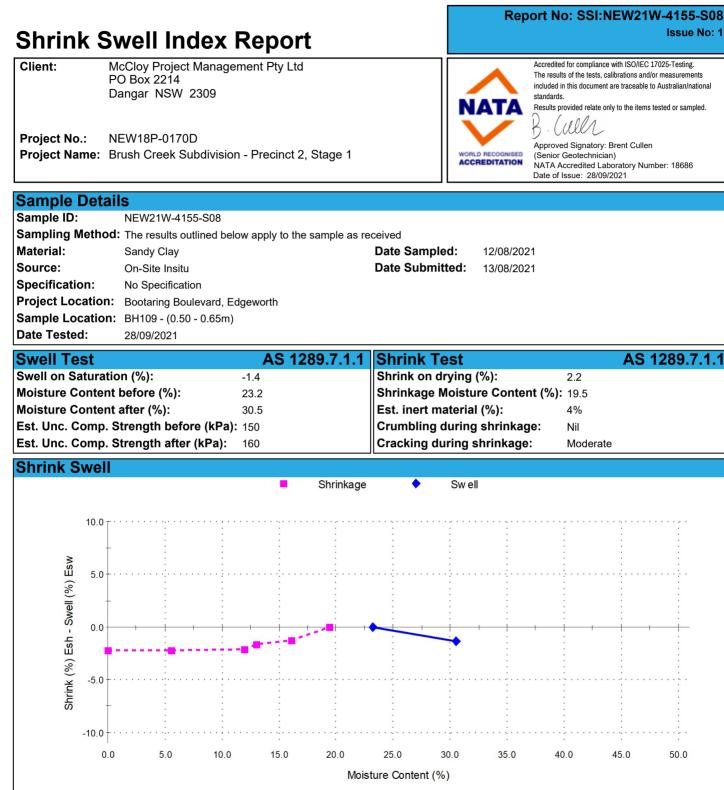
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Shrink Swell Index - Iss (%): 0.6



Shrink Swell Index - Iss (%): 1.2

Comments

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Material	Test Report	Report No: MAT:NEW21W-4155-S09 Issue No: 1
Client:	McCloy Project Management Pty Ltd PO Box 2214 Dangar NSW 2309	Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025-Testing. The results of the tests, calibrations and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to Australian/national standards. Results provided relate only to the items tested or sampled.
Project No.: Project Name:	NEW18P-0170D Brush Creek Subdivision - Precinct 2, Stage 1	Approved Signatory: Brent Cullen (Senior Geotechnician) NATA Accredited Laboratory Number: 18686 Date of Issue: 28/09/2021

Sample Details

Sample ID:	NEW21W-4155-S09 The results outlined below apply to the sample as received
Date Sampled:	12/08/2021
Date Received:	13/08/2021
Source:	On-Site Insitu
Material:	Gravelly Sandy Clay
Specification:	No Specification
Project Location:	Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth
Sample Location:	BH110 - (0.40 - 0.60m)

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	6.0	
Mould Length (mm)		250	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Cracking		Yes	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.2	36	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	22	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	14	
Date Tested		27/09/2021	



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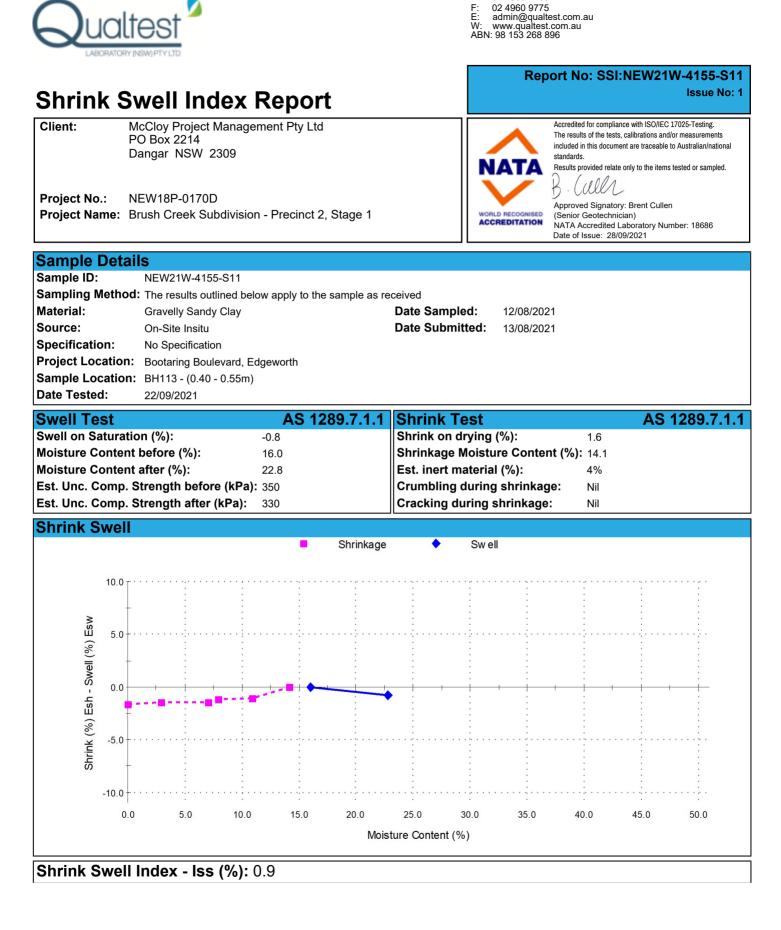
Report No: MAT:NEW21W-4155-S10 Issue No: 1 **Material Test Report** Client: McCloy Project Management Pty Ltd PO Box 2214 Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025-Testing. The results of the tests, calibrations and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to Australian/national Dangar NSW 2309 standards. ΝΑΤΑ Results provided relate only to the items tested or sampled. Cull B NEW18P-0170D Project No.: Approved Signatory: Brent Cullen Project Name: Brush Creek Subdivision - Precinct 2, Stage 1 BLD RECOR een (Senior Geotechnician) ACCREDITATION NATA Accredited Laboratory Number: 18686 Date of Issue: 29/09/2021 Project Location: Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth

Sample Details

Sample ID:	NEW21W-4155-S10
Date Sampled:	12/08/2021
Date Received:	13/08/2021
Source:	On-Site Insitu
Material:	Gravelly Sandy Clay
Specification:	No Specification
Sample Location:	The results outlined below apply to the sample as received BH112 - (0.35 - 0.50m)

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	9.0	
Mould Length (mm)		250	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Cracking		Yes	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.2	43	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	18	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	25	
Date Tested		28/09/2021	



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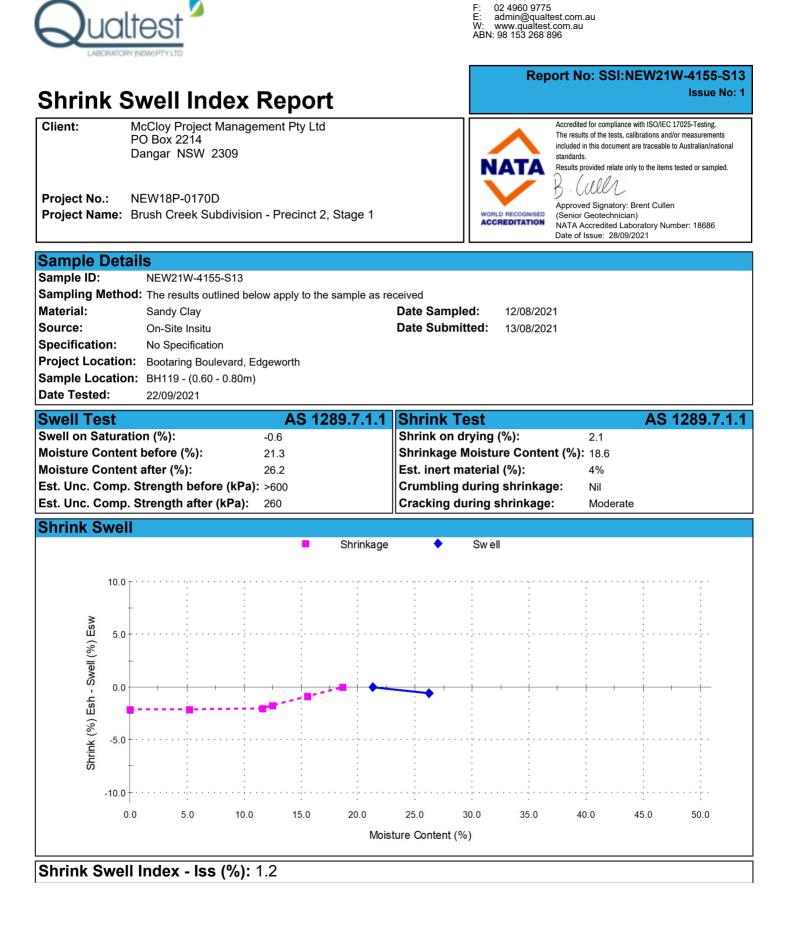
Report No: MAT:NEW21W-4155-S12 Issue No: 1 **Material Test Report** McCloy Project Management Pty Ltd PO Box 2214 Client: Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025-Testing. The results of the tests, calibrations and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to Australian/national Dangar NSW 2309 standards. NATA Results provided relate only to the items tested or sampled. Cull B NEW18P-0170D Project No.: Approved Signatory: Brent Cullen Project Name: Brush Creek Subdivision - Precinct 2, Stage 1 BLD RECO (Senior Geotechnician) ACCREDITATION NATA Accredited Laboratory Number: 18686 Date of Issue: 29/09/2021 Project Location: Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth

Sample Details

Sample ID:	NEW21W-4155-S12
Date Sampled:	12/08/2021
Date Received:	13/08/2021
Source:	On-Site Insitu
Material:	Sandy Clay
Specification:	No Specification
Sample Location:	The results outlined below apply to the sample as received BH118 - (0.50 - 0.65m)
Campio Ecoution.	

Test Results

TCSTRCSUILS			
Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	17.0	
Mould Length (mm)		250	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Cracking		No	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.2	51	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	20	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	31	
Date Tested		28/09/2021	



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Report No: MAT:NEW21W-4155-S14 Issue No: 1 **Material Test Report** Client: McCloy Project Management Pty Ltd PO Box 2214 Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025-Testing. The results of the tests, calibrations and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to Australian/national Dangar NSW 2309 standards. ΝΑΤΑ Results provided relate only to the items tested or sampled. Cull B NEW18P-0170D Project No.: Approved Signatory: Brent Cullen Project Name: Brush Creek Subdivision - Precinct 2, Stage 1 BLD RECO een (Senior Geotechnician) ACCREDITATION NATA Accredited Laboratory Number: 18686 Date of Issue: 30/09/2021 Project Location: Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth

Sample Details

Sample ID:	NEW21W-4155-S14
Date Sampled:	12/08/2021
Date Received:	13/08/2021
Source:	On-Site Insitu
Material:	Gravelly Sandy Clay
Specification:	No Specification
Sample Location:	The results outlined below apply to the sample as received BH120 - (0.70 - 0.85m)

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	11.0	
Mould Length (mm)		250	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Cracking		No	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.2	49	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	19	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	30	
Date Tested		29/09/2021	



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Report No: MAT:NEW21W-4155-S15 Issue No: 1 **Material Test Report** Client: McCloy Project Management Pty Ltd PO Box 2214 Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025-Testing. The results of the tests, calibrations and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to Australian/national Dangar NSW 2309 standards. NATA Results provided relate only to the items tested or sampled. Cull B NEW18P-0170D Project No.: Approved Signatory: Brent Cullen Project Name: Brush Creek Subdivision - Precinct 2, Stage 1 BLD RECO een (Senior Geotechnician) ACCREDITATION NATA Accredited Laboratory Number: 18686 Date of Issue: 30/09/2021 Project Location: Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth

Sample Details

Sample ID:	NEW21W-4155-S15
Date Sampled:	12/08/2021
Date Received:	13/08/2021
Source:	On-Site Insitu
Material:	Gravelly Sandy Clay
Specification:	No Specification
Sample Location:	The results outlined below apply to the sample as received BH121 - (0.60 - 0.75m)

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	7.5	
Mould Length (mm)		250	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Cracking		No	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.2	37	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	18	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	19	
Date Tested		29/09/2021	



Report No: MAT:NEW21W-4155-S16

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Issue No: 2 **Material Test Report** his report replaces all previous issues of report no 'MAT:NEW21W-4155-S16'. McCloy Project Management Pty Ltd PO Box 2214 Client: Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025-Testing. The results of the tests, calibrations and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to Australian/national Dangar NSW 2309 standards. ΝΑΤΑ Results provided relate only to the items tested or sampled. Cull B NEW18P-0170D Project No.: Approved Signatory: Brent Cullen Project Name: Brush Creek Subdivision - Precinct 2, Stage 1 BLD RECO (Senior Geotechnician) ACCREDITATION NATA Accredited Laboratory Number: 18686 Date of Issue: 30/09/2021 Project Location: Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth

Sample Details

Sample ID:	NEW21W-4155-S16
Date Sampled:	12/08/2021
Date Received:	13/08/2021
Source:	On-Site Insitu
Material:	Gravelly Sandy Clay
Specification:	No Specification
Sample Location:	The results outlined below apply to the sample as received BH122 - (0.45 - 0.65m)

Test Results

restresuits			
Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	11.0	
Mould Length (mm)		250	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Cracking		No	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.2	52	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	19	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	33	
Date Tested		28/09/2021	

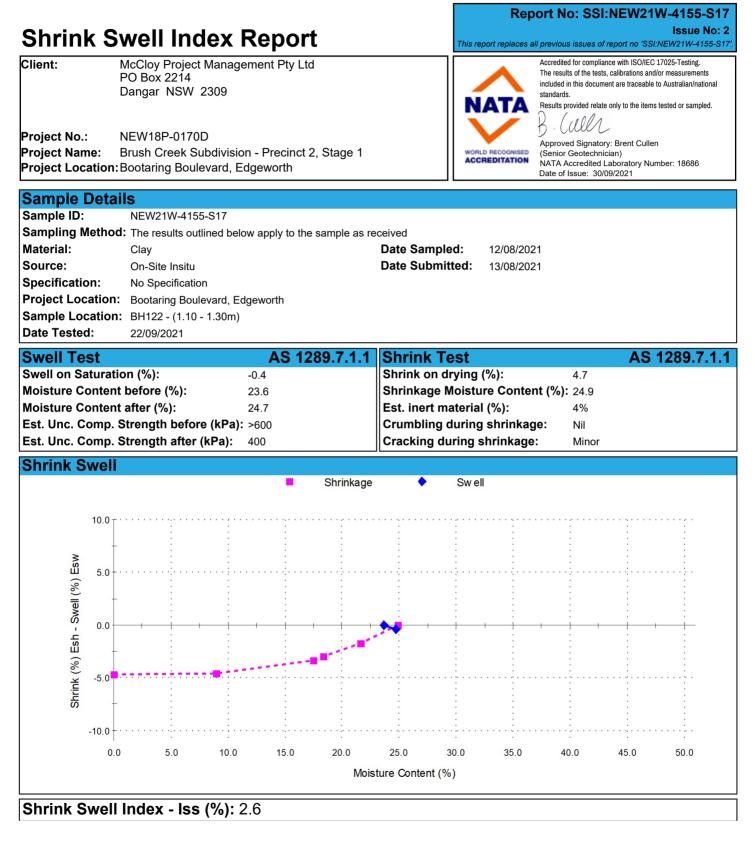
Comments

Report re-issued due to amendment of Sample test location



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Comments

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		MII 1717			-					Issue No
		ell Inc		ehou	L		This report replaces	all previous issues o	of report no 'SSI	:NEW21W-4155-
ent:	PO	Cloy Project Box 2214 ngar NSW	-	ent Pty Ltd	1			Accredited for compli The results of the tes included in this docu standards. Results provided rela	sts, calibrations and ment are traceable	l/or measurements to Australian/nationa
oject No.	• NE	W18P-0170	חו					B. Cull	1	
oject No.		ish Creek Si		Procinct 2	Store 1		WORLD RECOGNISED	Approved Signate		n
		otaring Boul			, Stage 1		ACCREDITATION		Laboratory Nu	mber: 18686
ample	Details						·			
mple ID:		EW21W-415	5-S18							
mpling N	Method: T	he results out	tlined below a	apply to the	sample as re	eceived				
aterial:	G	ravelly Sand	y Clay			Date Sample	ed: 12/08/20)21		
ource:	C	n-Site Insitu				Date Submi	tted: 13/08/20)21		
ecificati	on: N	o Specificatio	on							
oject Loo	cation: B	ootaring Boul	levard, Edge	worth						
mple Lo	cation: B	H123 - (0.65	- 0.80m)							
te Teste	d: 2	2/09/2021								
well Te				AS 12	89.7.1.1	Shrink T			AS	1289.7.1
	aturation		-0.	8		Shrink on d		2.3		
oisture C	content be	fore (%):	19	.7		Shrinkage I	Moisture Conte	ent (%): 18.9		
oisture C	ontent af	ter (%):	24	.7		Est. inert m	aterial (%):	3%		
t. Unc. C	Comp. Str	ength befor	re (kPa): 25	0		Crumbling	durina shrinka	qe: Nil		
		-					uuring siirinka			
t. Unc. C	-	ength after	(kPa): 20				uring shrinkag	-		
t. Unc. C h rink S	Comp. Str	-	(kPa): 20				-	-		
	Comp. Str	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		-	-		
	Comp. Stro Swell	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		
	Comp. Str	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage :		uring shrinkag	-		·····:
	Comp. Stro Swell	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		
nrink S	Swell	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
nrink S	Comp. Stro Swell	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
nrink S	Swell	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
nrink S	Swell	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
nrink S	Swell	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
nrink S	Swell 10.0 5.0	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
nrink S	Swell 10.0 5.0	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
nrink S	Swell 10.0 5.0 0.0	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
nrink S	Swell 10.0 5.0	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
nrink S	Swell 10.0 5.0 0.0	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
nrink S	Swell 10.0 5.0 -5.0	-	(kPa): 20		Shrinkage		uring shrinkag	-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
nrink S	Swell 10.0 5.0 -0.0 -10.0	ength after				Cracking di	Swell	e: Minor		
nrink S	Swell 10.0 5.0 -5.0	-	(kPa): 20		20.0	25.0	Swell Swell 30.0 35.0	-	45.0	50.0
nrink S	Swell 10.0 5.0 -0.0 -10.0	ength after			20.0	Cracking di	Swell Swell 30.0 35.0	e: Minor		50.0

Comments

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Sample Details

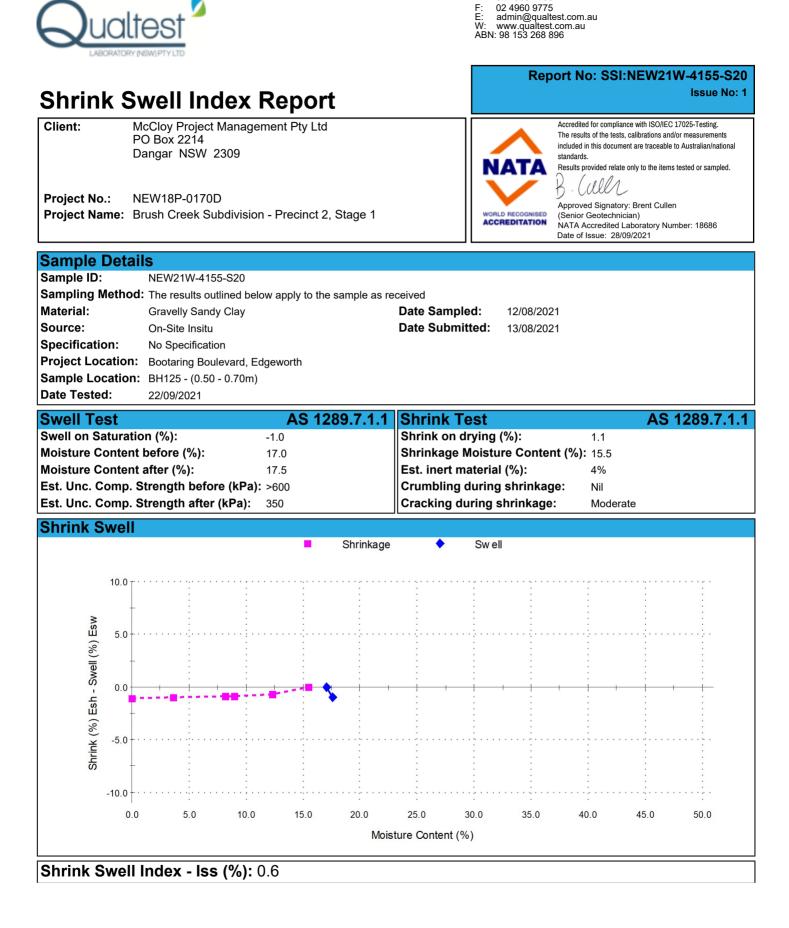
Sample ID:	NEW21W-4155-S19
Date Sampled:	12/08/2021
Date Received:	13/08/2021
Source:	On-Site Insitu
Material:	Clay
Specification:	No Specification
Sample Location:	The results outlined below apply to the sample as received BH124 - (0.80 - 0.95m)

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	12.0	
Mould Length (mm)		250	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Cracking		No	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.2	50	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	17	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	33	
Date Tested		27/09/2021	

Comments

Report re-issued due to amendment of test location



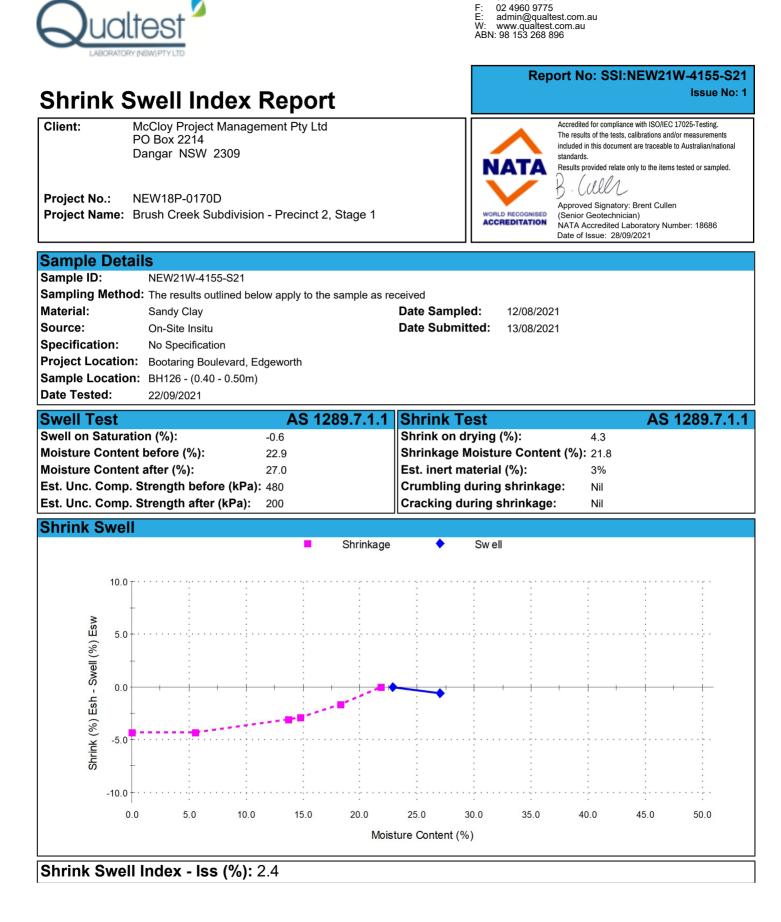
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Comments

Form No: 18932, Report No: SSI:NEW21W-4155-S20



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Comments



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Report No: MAT:NEW21W-4155-S22 Issue No: 1 **Material Test Report** Client: McCloy Project Management Pty Ltd PO Box 2214 Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025-Testing. The results of the tests, calibrations and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to Australian/national Dangar NSW 2309 standards. ΝΑΤΑ Results provided relate only to the items tested or sampled. Cull B NEW18P-0170D Project No.: Approved Signatory: Brent Cullen Project Name: Brush Creek Subdivision - Precinct 2, Stage 1 BLD RECO een (Senior Geotechnician) ACCREDITATION NATA Accredited Laboratory Number: 18686 Project Location: Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth Date of Issue: 6/10/2021

Sample Details

Sample ID:	NEW21W-4155-S22
Date Sampled:	12/08/2021
Date Received:	13/08/2021
Source:	On-Site Insitu
Material:	Gravelly Sandy Clay
Specification:	No Specification
Sample Location:	The results outlined below apply to the sample as received BH127 - (0.30 - 0.45m)

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	9.0	
Mould Length (mm)		250	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Cracking		No	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.2	40	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	19	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	21	
Date Tested		30/09/2021	

Comments



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Material	Test Report	Report No: MAT:NEW21W-4155-S23 Issue No: 1
Client:	McCloy Project Management Pty Ltd PO Box 2214 Dangar NSW 2309	Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025-Testing. The results of the tests, calibrations and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to Australian/national standards. Results provided relate only to the items tested or sampled.
Project No.: Project Name:	NEW18P-0170D Brush Creek Subdivision - Precinct 2, Stage 1	Approved Signatory: Brent Cullen (Senior Geotechnician) NATA Accredited Laboratory Number: 18686 Date of Issue: 28/09/2021

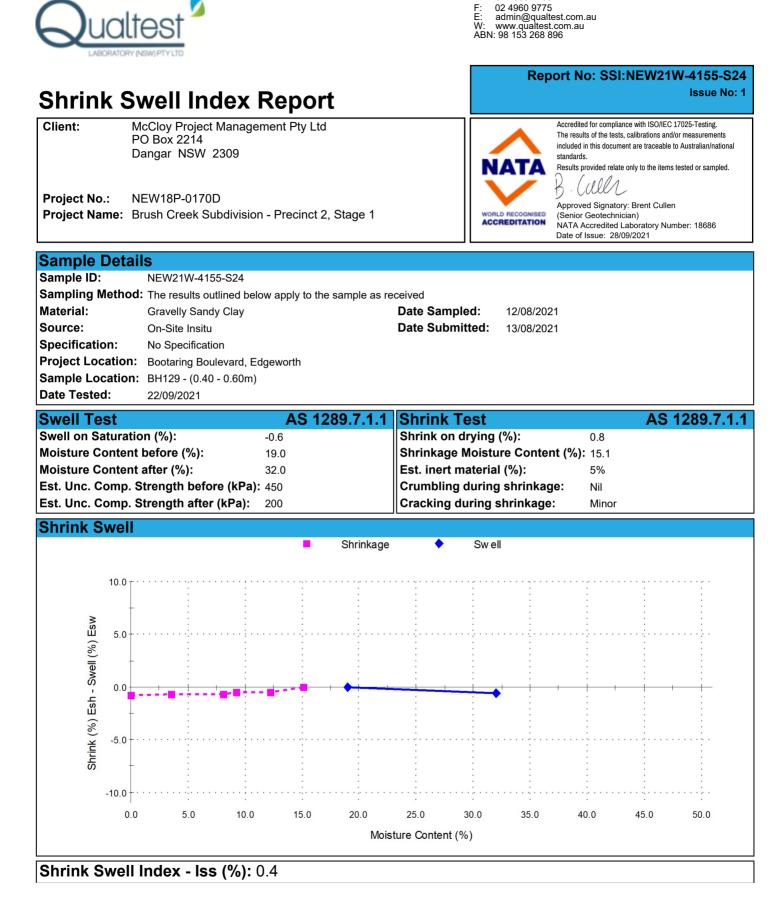
Sample Details

Sample ID:	NEW21W-4155-S23 The results outlined below apply to the sample as received
Date Sampled:	12/08/2021
Date Received:	13/08/2021
Source:	On-Site Insitu
Material:	Gravelly Sandy Clay
Specification:	No Specification
Project Location:	Bootaring Boulevard, Edgeworth
Sample Location:	BH128 - (0.80 - 1.00m)

Test Results

Description	Method	Result	Limits
Sample History	AS 1289.1.1	Oven-dried	
Preparation	AS 1289.1.1	Dry Sieved	
Linear Shrinkage (%)	AS 1289.3.4.1	8.0	
Mould Length (mm)		250	
Crumbling		No	
Curling		No	
Cracking		No	
Liquid Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.1.1	37	
Method		Four Point	
Plastic Limit (%)	AS 1289.3.2.1	16	
Plasticity Index (%)	AS 1289.3.3.1	21	
Date Tested		27/09/2021	

Comments



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Comments

Form No: 18932, Report No: SSI:NEW21W-4155-S24

Shrink	Swell	Index	x Rep	ort			Repo	ort No: SSI:	NEW21W-4	1155-S2 ssue No:
Client:	McCloy Pro PO Box 22 Dangar N	214	agement Pi	ty Ltd		NA	TA	Accredited for compliar The results of the tests included in this docume standards. Results provided relate	calibrations and/or meant nt are traceable to Aust	asurements tralian/national
Project No.: Project Name:	NEW18P-0 Brush Cree		sion - Prec	inct 2, Stage	1		ECOGNISED	Approved Signator (Senior Geotechnic NATA Accredited L Date of Issue: 28/0	ian) aboratory Number:	18686
Sample Det	ails									
Sample ID:		N-4155-S25	5							
Sampling Meth	od: The resu	ults outlined	below apply	to the sample	e as received					
Material:	Sandy C	lay			Date Sa	mpled: 1	2/08/202	1		
Source:	On-Site	Insitu			Date Su	bmitted: 1	3/08/202	1		
Specification:	No Spec									
Project Location		-	-	ı						
Sample Location	on: BH130 -	(0.70 - 0.90)m)							
Data Tastad	22/09/20	1								
Date Tested:	22/09/20	121								
Swell Test	22/09/20		Α	S 1289.7.	1.1 Shrinl	Test			AS 12	89.7.1.
		J21	A -0.1	S 1289.7.		x Test on drying (%	o):	2.0	AS 12	89.7.1.
Swell Test	ation (%):			S 1289.7.	Shrink o				AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura	ation (%): ent before (⁶	%):	-0.1	S 1289.7.	Shrink o Shrinka	on drying (%	Conten		AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte	ation (%): ent before (' ent after (%)	%):):	-0.1 24.3 28.8	S 1289.7.	Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Moisture Conte	ation (%): ent before (^s ent after (%) o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500	S 1289.7.	Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material ('	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp	ation (%): ent before (^v ent after (%) o. Strength o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500	S 1289.7.	Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Com	ation (%): ent before (^v ent after (%) o. Strength o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
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Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp Shrink Swe	ation (%): ent before (' ent after (%) o. Strength o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli Crackin	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s g during sh	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp Shrink Swe	ation (%): ent before (' ent after (%) o. Strength o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli Crackin	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s g during sh	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp Shrink Swe	ation (%): ent before (° ent after (%) o. Strength o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli Crackin	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s g during sh	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp Shrink Swe	ation (%): ent before (° ent after (%) o. Strength o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli Crackin	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s g during sh	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp Shrink Swe	ation (%): ent before (° ent after (%) o. Strength o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli Crackin	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s g during sh	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp Shrink Swe	ation (%): ent before (% o. Strength o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli Crackin	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s g during sh	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp Shrink Swe	ation (%): ent before (% o. Strength o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli Crackin	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s g during sh	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp Shrink Swe	ation (%): ent before (% o. Strength o. Strength	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli Crackin	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s g during sh	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp Shrink Swe	ation (%): ent before (⁶ ent after (%) p. Strength p. Strength II	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli Crackin	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s g during sh	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.
Swell Test Swell on Satura Moisture Conte Est. Unc. Comp Est. Unc. Comp Shrink Swe	ation (%): ent before (⁶ ent after (%) p. Strength p. Strength II	%):): before (kf	-0.1 24.3 28.8 Pa): 500		Shrink o Shrinka Est. ine Crumbli Crackin	on drying (% ge Moisture rt material (' ing during s g during sh	Conten %): hrinkag	t (%): 21.6 4% e: Nil	AS 128	89.7.1.

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Comments

-10.0 0.0

5.0

10.0

15.0

20.0

25.0

Moisture Content (%)

30.0

35.0

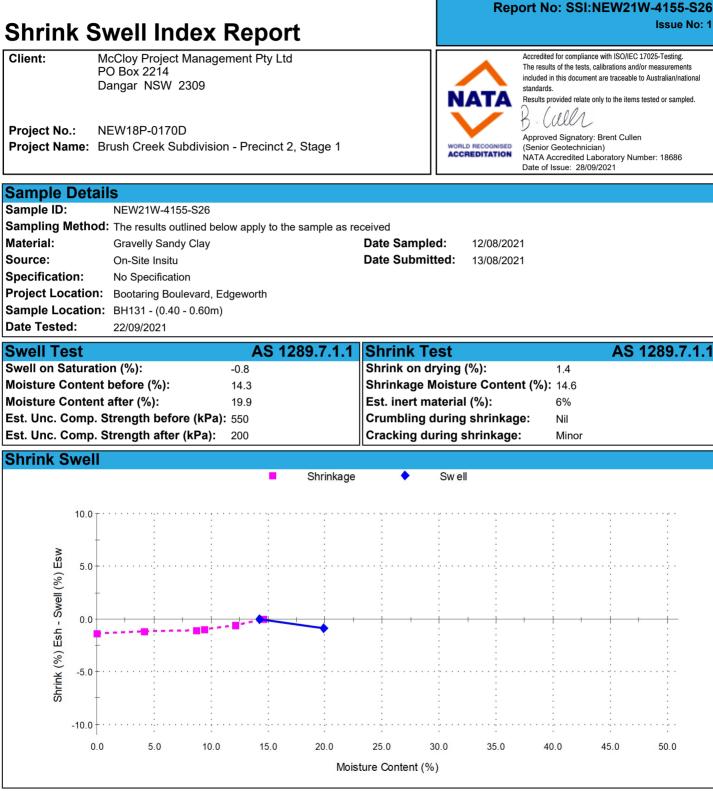
40.0

45.0

50.0

Form No: 18932, Report No: SSI:NEW21W-4155-S25

Shrink Swell Index - Iss (%): 1.1



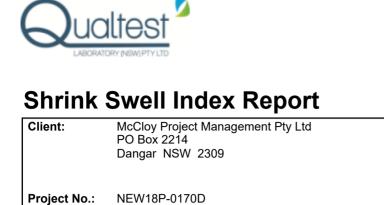
Shrink Swell Index - Iss (%): 0.8

Comments

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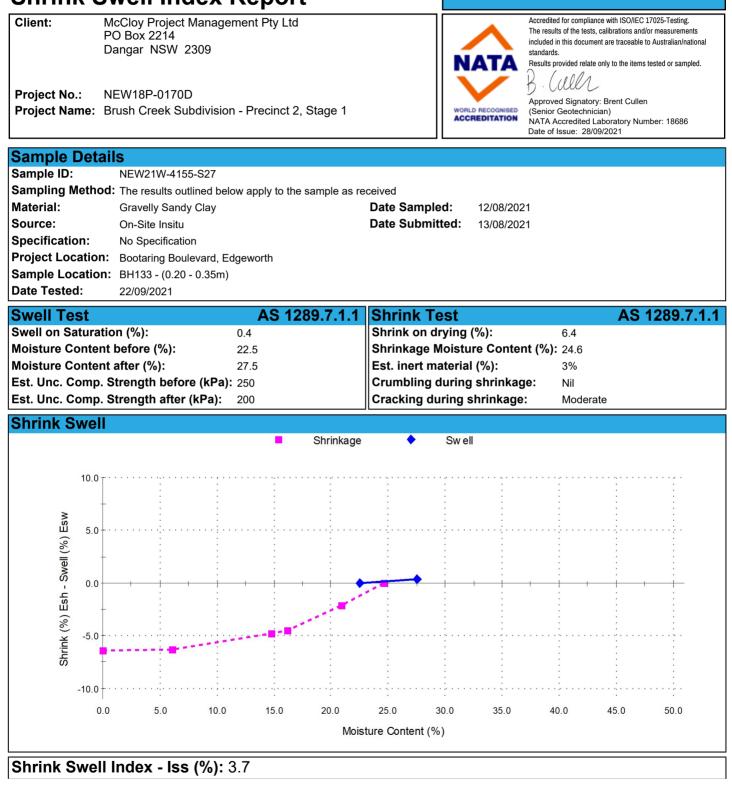




Report No: SSI:NEW21W-4155-S27

Issue No: 1

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Comments

Form No: 18932, Report No: SSI:NEW21W-4155-S27

APPENDIX C:

CSIRO Sheet BTF 18

Foundation Maintenance and Footing Performance: A Homeowner's Guide

Foundation Maintenance and Footing Performance: A Homeowner's Guide



BTF 18 replaces Information Sheet 10/91

Buildings can and often do move. This movement can be up, down, lateral or rotational. The fundamental cause of movement in buildings can usually be related to one or more problems in the foundation soil. It is important for the homeowner to identify the soil type in order to ascertain the measures that should be put in place in order to ensure that problems in the foundation soil can be prevented, thus protecting against building movement.

This Building Technology File is designed to identify causes of soil-related building movement, and to suggest methods of prevention of resultant cracking in buildings.

Soil Types

The types of soils usually present under the topsoil in land zoned for residential buildings can be split into two approximate groups – granular and clay. Quite often, foundation soil is a mixture of both types. The general problems associated with soils having granular content are usually caused by erosion. Clay soils are subject to saturation and swell/shrink problems.

Classifications for a given area can generally be obtained by application to the local authority, but these are sometimes unreliable and if there is doubt, a geotechnical report should be commissioned. As most buildings suffering movement problems are founded on clay soils, there is an emphasis on classification of soils according to the amount of swell and shrinkage they experience with variations of water content. The table below is Table 2.1 from AS 2870, the Residential Slab and Footing Code.

Causes of Movement

Settlement due to construction

There are two types of settlement that occur as a result of construction:

- Immediate settlement occurs when a building is first placed on its foundation soil, as a result of compaction of the soil under the weight of the structure. The cohesive quality of clay soil mitigates against this, but granular (particularly sandy) soil is susceptible.
- Consolidation settlement is a feature of clay soil and may take place because of the expulsion of moisture from the soil or because of the soil's lack of resistance to local compressive or shear stresses. This will usually take place during the first few months after construction, but has been known to take many years in exceptional cases.

These problems are the province of the builder and should be taken into consideration as part of the preparation of the site for construction. Building Technology File 19 (BTF 19) deals with these problems.

Erosion

All soils are prone to erosion, but sandy soil is particularly susceptible to being washed away. Even clay with a sand component of say 10% or more can suffer from erosion.

Saturation

This is particularly a problem in clay soils. Saturation creates a boglike suspension of the soil that causes it to lose virtually all of its bearing capacity. To a lesser degree, sand is affected by saturation because saturated sand may undergo a reduction in volume – particularly imported sand fill for bedding and blinding layers. However, this usually occurs as immediate settlement and should normally be the province of the builder.

Seasonal swelling and shrinkage of soil

All clays react to the presence of water by slowly absorbing it, making the soil increase in volume (see table below). The degree of increase varies considerably between different clays, as does the degree of decrease during the subsequent drying out caused by fair weather periods. Because of the low absorption and expulsion rate, this phenomenon will not usually be noticeable unless there are prolonged rainy or dry periods, usually of weeks or months, depending on the land and soil characteristics.

The swelling of soil creates an upward force on the footings of the building, and shrinkage creates subsidence that takes away the support needed by the footing to retain equilibrium.

Shear failure

This phenomenon occurs when the foundation soil does not have sufficient strength to support the weight of the footing. There are two major post-construction causes:

- Significant load increase.
- Reduction of lateral support of the soil under the footing due to erosion or excavation.
- In clay soil, shear failure can be caused by saturation of the soil adjacent to or under the footing.

GENERAL DEFINITIONS OF SITE CLASSES				
Class	Foundation			
А	Most sand and rock sites with little or no ground movement from moisture changes			
S	Slightly reactive clay sites with only slight ground movement from moisture changes			
М	Moderately reactive clay or silt sites, which can experience moderate ground movement from moisture changes			
Н	Highly reactive clay sites, which can experience high ground movement from moisture changes			
E	Extremely reactive sites, which can experience extreme ground movement from moisture changes			
A to P	Filled sites			
Р	Sites which include soft soils, such as soft clay or silt or loose sands; landslip; mine subsidence; collapsing soils; soils subject to erosion; reactive sites subject to abnormal moisture conditions or sites which cannot be classified otherwise			

Tree root growth

Trees and shrubs that are allowed to grow in the vicinity of footings can cause foundation soil movement in two ways:

- · Roots that grow under footings may increase in cross-sectional size, exerting upward pressure on footings.
- Roots in the vicinity of footings will absorb much of the moisture in the foundation soil, causing shrinkage or subsidence.

Unevenness of Movement

The types of ground movement described above usually occur unevenly throughout the building's foundation soil. Settlement due to construction tends to be uneven because of:

- Differing compaction of foundation soil prior to construction.
- · Differing moisture content of foundation soil prior to construction.

Movement due to non-construction causes is usually more uneven still. Erosion can undermine a footing that traverses the flow or can create the conditions for shear failure by eroding soil adjacent to a footing that runs in the same direction as the flow.

Saturation of clay foundation soil may occur where subfloor walls create a dam that makes water pond. It can also occur wherever there is a source of water near footings in clay soil. This leads to a severe reduction in the strength of the soil which may create local shear failure

Seasonal swelling and shrinkage of clay soil affects the perimeter of the building first, then gradually spreads to the interior. The swelling process will usually begin at the uphill extreme of the building, or on the weather side where the land is flat. Swelling gradually reaches the interior soil as absorption continues. Shrinkage usually begins where the sun's heat is greatest.

Effects of Uneven Soil Movement on Structures

Erosion and saturation

Erosion removes the support from under footings, tending to create subsidence of the part of the structure under which it occurs. Brickwork walls will resist the stress created by this removal of support by bridging the gap or cantilevering until the bricks or the mortar bedding fail. Older masonry has little resistance. Evidence of failure varies according to circumstances and symptoms may include:

- Step cracking in the mortar beds in the body of the wall or above/below openings such as doors or windows.
- Vertical cracking in the bricks (usually but not necessarily in line with the vertical beds or perpends).

Isolated piers affected by erosion or saturation of foundations will eventually lose contact with the bearers they support and may tilt or fall over. The floors that have lost this support will become bouncy, sometimes rattling ornaments etc.

Seasonal swelling/shrinkage in clay

Swelling foundation soil due to rainy periods first lifts the most exposed extremities of the footing system, then the remainder of the perimeter footings while gradually permeating inside the building footprint to lift internal footings. This swelling first tends to create a dish effect, because the external footings are pushed higher than the internal ones.

The first noticeable symptom may be that the floor appears slightly dished. This is often accompanied by some doors binding on the floor or the door head, together with some cracking of cornice mitres. In buildings with timber flooring supported by bearers and joists, the floor can be bouncy. Externally there may be visible dishing of the hip or ridge lines.

As the moisture absorption process completes its journey to the innermost areas of the building, the internal footings will rise. If the spread of moisture is roughly even, it may be that the symptoms will temporarily disappear, but it is more likely that swelling will be uneven, creating a difference rather than a disappearance in symptoms. In buildings with timber flooring supported by bearers and joists, the isolated piers will rise more easily than the strip footings or piers under walls, creating noticeable doming of flooring.



As the weather pattern changes and the soil begins to dry out, the external footings will be first affected, beginning with the locations where the sun's effect is strongest. This has the effect of lowering the external footings. The doming is accentuated and cracking reduces or disappears where it occurred because of dishing, but other cracks open up. The roof lines may become convex.

Doming and dishing are also affected by weather in other ways. In areas where warm, wet summers and cooler dry winters prevail, water migration tends to be toward the interior and doming will be accentuated, whereas where summers are dry and winters are cold and wet, migration tends to be toward the exterior and the underlying propensity is toward dishing.

Movement caused by tree roots

In general, growing roots will exert an upward pressure on footings, whereas soil subject to drying because of tree or shrub roots will tend to remove support from under footings by inducing shrinkage.

Complications caused by the structure itself

Most forces that the soil causes to be exerted on structures are vertical - i.e. either up or down. However, because these forces are seldom spread evenly around the footings, and because the building resists uneven movement because of its rigidity, forces are exerted from one part of the building to another. The net result of all these forces is usually rotational. This resultant force often complicates the diagnosis because the visible symptoms do not simply reflect the original cause. A common symptom is binding of doors on the vertical member of the frame.

Effects on full masonry structures

Brickwork will resist cracking where it can. It will attempt to span areas that lose support because of subsided foundations or raised points. It is therefore usual to see cracking at weak points, such as openings for windows or doors.

In the event of construction settlement, cracking will usually remain unchanged after the process of settlement has ceased.

With local shear or erosion, cracking will usually continue to develop until the original cause has been remedied, or until the subsidence has completely neutralised the affected portion of footing and the structure has stabilised on other footings that remain effective.

In the case of swell/shrink effects, the brickwork will in some cases return to its original position after completion of a cycle, however it is more likely that the rotational effect will not be exactly reversed, and it is also usual that brickwork will settle in its new position and will resist the forces trying to return it to its original position. This means that in a case where swelling takes place after construction and cracking occurs, the cracking is likely to at least partly remain after the shrink segment of the cycle is complete. Thus, each time the cycle is repeated, the likelihood is that the cracking will become wider until the sections of brickwork become virtually independent.

With repeated cycles, once the cracking is established, if there is no other complication, it is normal for the incidence of cracking to stabilise, as the building has the articulation it needs to cope with the problem. This is by no means always the case, however, and monitoring of cracks in walls and floors should always be treated seriously.

Upheaval caused by growth of tree roots under footings is not a simple vertical shear stress. There is a tendency for the root to also exert lateral forces that attempt to separate sections of brickwork after initial cracking has occurred.

Trees can cause shrinkage and damage

The normal structural arrangement is that the inner leaf of brickwork in the external walls and at least some of the internal walls (depending on the roof type) comprise the load-bearing structure on which any upper floors, ceilings and the roof are supported. In these cases, it is internally visible cracking that should be the main focus of attention, however there are a few examples of dwellings whose external leaf of masonry plays some supporting role, so this should be checked if there is any doubt. In any case, externally visible cracking is important as a guide to stresses on the structure generally, and it should also be remembered that the external walls must be capable of supporting themselves.

Effects on framed structures

Timber or steel framed buildings are less likely to exhibit cracking due to swell/shrink than masonry buildings because of their flexibility. Also, the doming/dishing effects tend to be lower because of the lighter weight of walls. The main risks to framed buildings are encountered because of the isolated pier footings used under walls. Where erosion or saturation cause a footing to fall away, this can double the span which a wall must bridge. This additional stress can create cracking in wall linings, particularly where there is a weak point in the structure caused by a door or window opening. It is, however, unlikely that framed structures will be so stressed as to suffer serious damage without first exhibiting some or all of the above symptoms for a considerable period. The same warning period should apply in the case of upheaval. It should be noted, however, that where framed buildings are supported by strip footings there is only one leaf of brickwork and therefore the externally visible walls are the supporting structure for the building. In this case, the subfloor masonry walls can be expected to behave as full brickwork walls.

Effects on brick veneer structures

Because the load-bearing structure of a brick veneer building is the frame that makes up the interior leaf of the external walls plus perhaps the internal walls, depending on the type of roof, the building can be expected to behave as a framed structure, except that the external masonry will behave in a similar way to the external leaf of a full masonry structure.

Water Service and Drainage

Where a water service pipe, a sewer or stormwater drainage pipe is in the vicinity of a building, a water leak can cause erosion, swelling or saturation of susceptible soil. Even a minuscule leak can be enough to saturate a clay foundation. A leaking tap near a building can have the same effect. In addition, trenches containing pipes can become watercourses even though backfilled, particularly where broken rubble is used as fill. Water that runs along these trenches can be responsible for serious erosion, interstrata seepage into subfloor areas and saturation.

Pipe leakage and trench water flows also encourage tree and shrub roots to the source of water, complicating and exacerbating the problem.

Poor roof plumbing can result in large volumes of rainwater being concentrated in a small area of soil:

 Incorrect falls in roof guttering may result in overflows, as may gutters blocked with leaves etc.

- Corroded guttering or downpipes can spill water to ground.
- Downpipes not positively connected to a proper stormwater collection system will direct a concentration of water to soil that is directly adjacent to footings, sometimes causing large-scale problems such as erosion, saturation and migration of water under the building.

Seriousness of Cracking

In general, most cracking found in masonry walls is a cosmetic nuisance only and can be kept in repair or even ignored. The table below is a reproduction of Table C1 of AS 2870.

AS 2870 also publishes figures relating to cracking in concrete floors, however because wall cracking will usually reach the critical point significantly earlier than cracking in slabs, this table is not reproduced here.

Prevention/Cure

Plumbing

Where building movement is caused by water service, roof plumbing, sewer or stormwater failure, the remedy is to repair the problem. It is prudent, however, to consider also rerouting pipes away from the building where possible, and relocating taps to positions where any leakage will not direct water to the building vicinity. Even where gully traps are present, there is sometimes sufficient spill to create erosion or saturation, particularly in modern installations using smaller diameter PVC fixtures. Indeed, some gully traps are not situated directly under the taps that are installed to charge them, with the result that water from the tap may enter the backfilled trench that houses the sewer piping. If the trench has been poorly backfilled, the water will either pond or flow along the bottom of the trench. As these trenches usually run alongside the footings and can be at a similar depth, it is not hard to see how any water that is thus directed into a trench can easily affect the foundation's ability to support footings or even gain entry to the subfloor area.

Ground drainage

In all soils there is the capacity for water to travel on the surface and below it. Surface water flows can be established by inspection during and after heavy or prolonged rain. If necessary, a grated drain system connected to the stormwater collection system is usually an easy solution.

It is, however, sometimes necessary when attempting to prevent water migration that testing be carried out to establish watertable height and subsoil water flows. This subject is referred to in BTF 19 and may properly be regarded as an area for an expert consultant.

Protection of the building perimeter

It is essential to remember that the soil that affects footings extends well beyond the actual building line. Watering of garden plants, shrubs and trees causes some of the most serious water problems.

For this reason, particularly where problems exist or are likely to occur, it is recommended that an apron of paving be installed around as much of the building perimeter as necessary. This paving

CLASSIFICATION OF DAMAGE WITH REFERENCE TO WALLS						
Description of typical damage and required repair	Approximate crack width limit (see Note 3)	Damage category				
Hairline cracks	<0.1 mm	0				
Fine cracks which do not need repair	<1 mm	1				
Cracks noticeable but easily filled. Doors and windows stick slightly	<5 mm	2				
Cracks can be repaired and possibly a small amount of wall will need to be replaced. Doors and windows stick. Service pipes can fracture. Weathertightness often impaired	5–15 mm (or a number of cracks 3 mm or more in one group)	3				
Extensive repair work involving breaking-out and replacing sections of walls, especially over doors and windows. Window and door frames distort. Walls lean or bulge noticeably, some loss of bearing in beams. Service pipes disrupted	15–25 mm but also depend on number of cracks	4				



should extend outwards a minimum of 900 mm (more in highly reactive soil) and should have a minimum fall away from the building of 1:60. The finished paving should be no less than 100 mm below brick vent bases.

It is prudent to relocate drainage pipes away from this paving, if possible, to avoid complications from future leakage. If this is not practical, earthenware pipes should be replaced by PVC and backfilling should be of the same soil type as the surrounding soil and compacted to the same density.

Except in areas where freezing of water is an issue, it is wise to remove taps in the building area and relocate them well away from the building – preferably not uphill from it (see BTF 19).

It may be desirable to install a grated drain at the outside edge of the paving on the uphill side of the building. If subsoil drainage is needed this can be installed under the surface drain.

Condensation

In buildings with a subfloor void such as where bearers and joists support flooring, insufficient ventilation creates ideal conditions for condensation, particularly where there is little clearance between the floor and the ground. Condensation adds to the moisture already present in the subfloor and significantly slows the process of drying out. Installation of an adequate subfloor ventilation system, either natural or mechanical, is desirable.

Warning: Although this Building Technology File deals with cracking in buildings, it should be said that subfloor moisture can result in the development of other problems, notably:

- Water that is transmitted into masonry, metal or timber building elements causes damage and/or decay to those elements.
- High subfloor humidity and moisture content create an ideal environment for various pests, including termites and spiders.
- Where high moisture levels are transmitted to the flooring and walls, an increase in the dust mite count can ensue within the living areas. Dust mites, as well as dampness in general, can be a health hazard to inhabitants, particularly those who are abnormally susceptible to respiratory ailments.

The garden

The ideal vegetation layout is to have lawn or plants that require only light watering immediately adjacent to the drainage or paving edge, then more demanding plants, shrubs and trees spread out in that order.

Overwatering due to misuse of automatic watering systems is a common cause of saturation and water migration under footings. If it is necessary to use these systems, it is important to remove garden beds to a completely safe distance from buildings.

Existing trees

Where a tree is causing a problem of soil drying or there is the existence or threat of upheaval of footings, if the offending roots are subsidiary and their removal will not significantly damage the tree, they should be severed and a concrete or metal barrier placed vertically in the soil to prevent future root growth in the direction of the building. If it is not possible to remove the relevant roots without damage to the tree, an application to remove the tree should be made to the local authority. A prudent plan is to transplant likely offenders before they become a problem.

Information on trees, plants and shrubs

State departments overseeing agriculture can give information regarding root patterns, volume of water needed and safe distance from buildings of most species. Botanic gardens are also sources of information. For information on plant roots and drains, see Building Technology File 17.

Excavation

Excavation around footings must be properly engineered. Soil supporting footings can only be safely excavated at an angle that allows the soil under the footing to remain stable. This angle is called the angle of repose (or friction) and varies significantly between soil types and conditions. Removal of soil within the angle of repose will cause subsidence.

Remediation

Where erosion has occurred that has washed away soil adjacent to footings, soil of the same classification should be introduced and compacted to the same density. Where footings have been undermined, augmentation or other specialist work may be required. Remediation of footings and foundations is generally the realm of a specialist consultant.

Where isolated footings rise and fall because of swell/shrink effect, the homeowner may be tempted to alleviate floor bounce by filling the gap that has appeared between the bearer and the pier with blocking. The danger here is that when the next swell segment of the cycle occurs, the extra blocking will push the floor up into an accentuated dome and may also cause local shear failure in the soil. If it is necessary to use blocking, it should be by a pair of fine wedges and monitoring should be carried out fortnightly.

This BTF was prepared by John Lewer FAIB, MIAMA, Partner, Construction Diagnosis.

The information in this and other issues in the series was derived from various sources and was believed to be correct when published.

The information is advisory. It is provided in good faith and not claimed to be an exhaustive treatment of the relevant subject.

Further professional advice needs to be obtained before taking any action based on the information provided.

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